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... : ... : ... ,2016. 69

5321300-«
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... ()
... ()

1497-73.

$l-$

l_0-

d_0-

d_k-

$a-$

$b-$

F_0-

F_k-

l_k-

$P-$

P

P

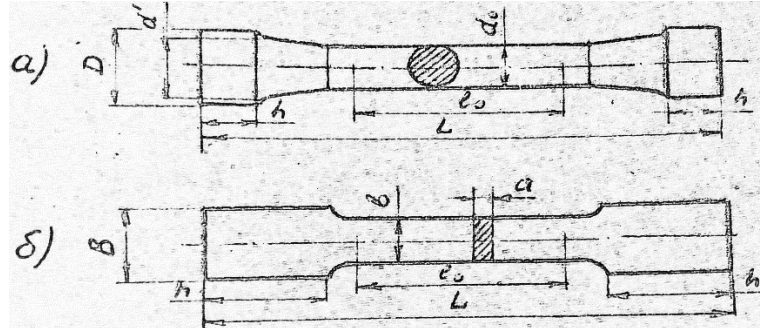
3

4

0,5

$$l_0 = 5,65 F_0 \quad , \quad l_0 = 11,3 F_0 \quad , \quad l_0 = 11,3 F_0 -$$

$$d_0 = 10 \quad (1.1)$$



.1.

$$= \frac{P_{max}}{F_0} \quad (1.1)$$

P_{max}

$$\delta = \frac{l_k - l_0}{l_0} \cdot 100\% \quad (1.2)$$

l_k

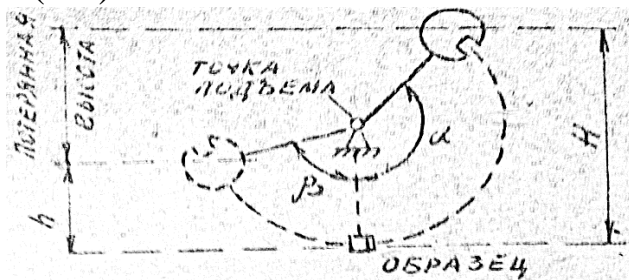
d_k

$$\psi = \frac{F_0 - F_k}{F_0} \cdot 100\% \quad (1.3)$$

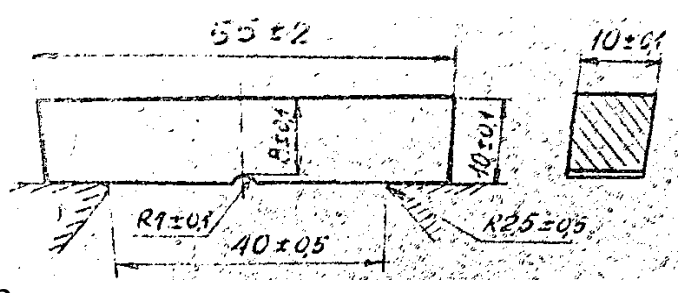
$$a_H = \frac{A_H}{F} \quad (1.4)$$

$$A_H = P \cdot l (\cos\beta - \cos\alpha) \quad (1.5)$$

$$\alpha_H = \frac{Pl(\cos\beta - \cos\alpha)}{F} \quad (1.6)$$



.2.



.3.

1.3.

1.4.

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

1.

2.

3.

(.3)

4.

5.

1.5.

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—

1.6.

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1

								P_m				
									σ_B	δ %	%	
		d_0	l_0	F_0	l_K	d_K	F_K					

()

$F:$

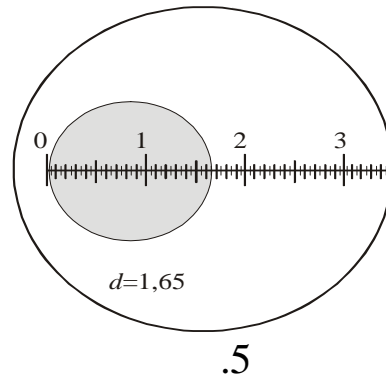
·
:

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= 30D^2, \\
 P &= 10D^2, \\
 &= 2,5D^2.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$0,2D < d < 0,6D. \quad (2.3)$$

.5

0,05 ()



(2.2).

(, σ)

$$\sigma = \cdot HB [], \quad (2.4)$$

ó

(0,160,7 % C) = 3,3í 3,4
 (0,861,3 % C) = 3,5í 3,6
 = 4,0
 = 4,8

) , (,

:

$$\sigma = \frac{10 \cdot (HB - 40)}{6} [\quad] . (2.5)$$

2.3.

, ,
 :
 ,

2.4.

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.

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 1.

2.5.

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 - ;

2.6.

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 - ;
 - ;
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3.1.
ó

:

3.2.

:

Fe-C-

).

(

Fe-C

(Fe-C),

Fe-Fe₃C (-).

(Fe).

911⁰

(Fe).

932⁰C

(Fe).

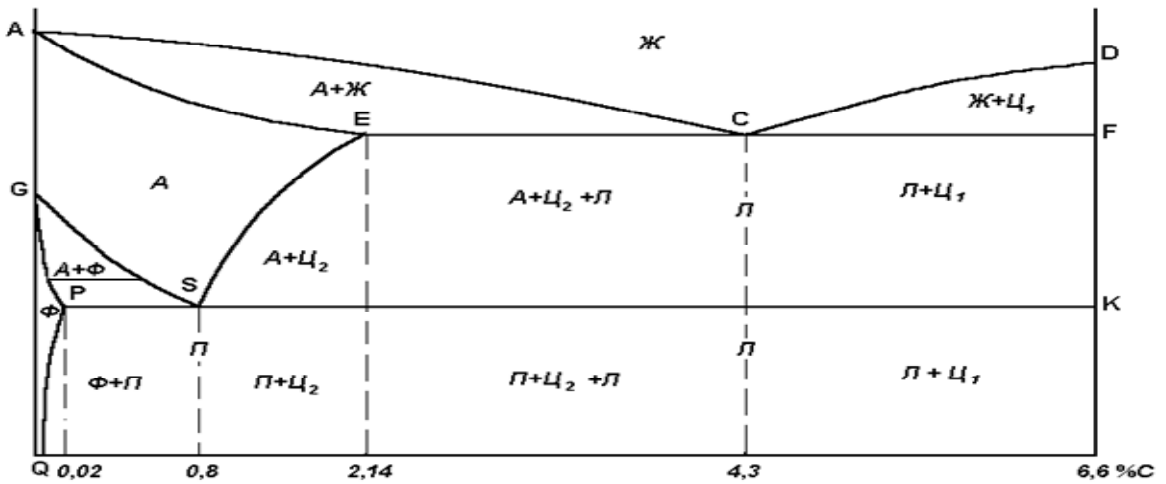
:

- 1) () ó Fe .
727° ó 0,025 % , 20° ó 0,006 % .
- 2) () ó Fe .
1147° ó 2,14% , 727° ó 0,83% .
- 3) () ó Fe₃C .
6,67% .

δKö (. 1) ó (+) .

$$Q_{\phi} = \frac{HB}{AB} \cdot 100\% , \quad (3.1)$$

$$Q_a = \frac{AK}{AB} \cdot 100\% \quad (3.2)$$



.б.

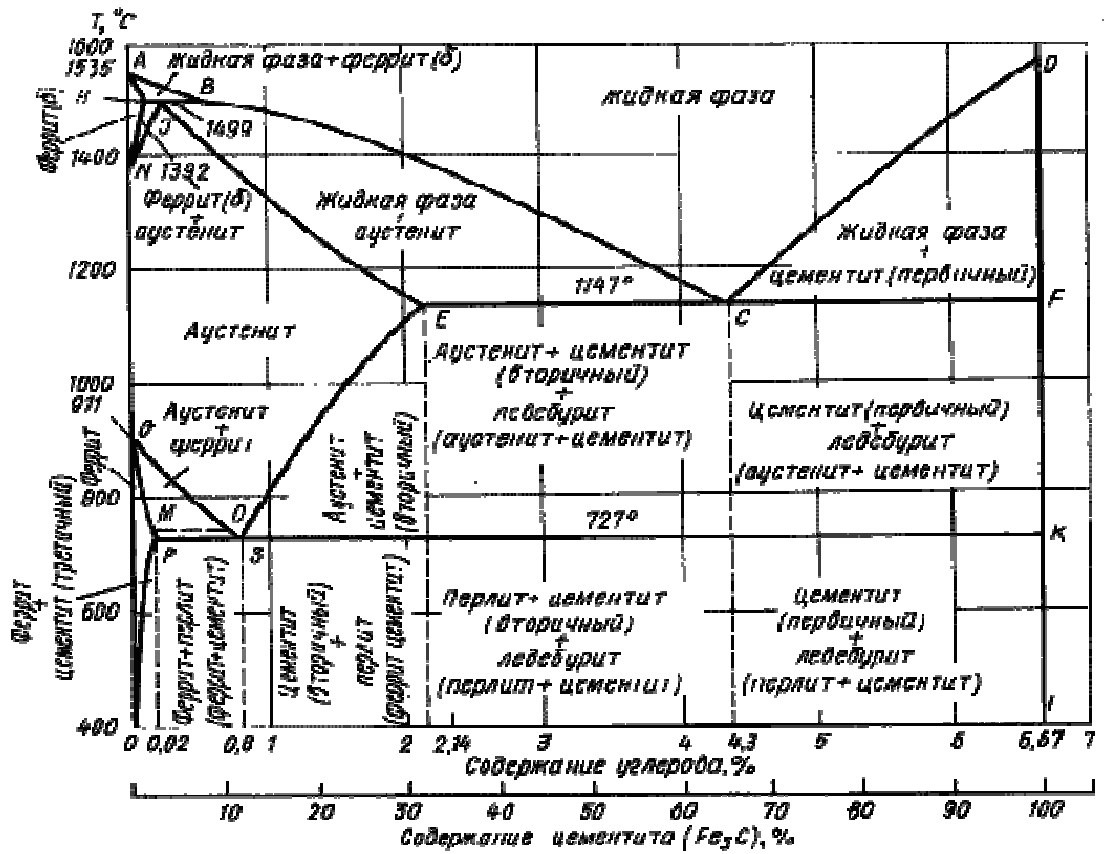
Fe-Fe₃C

(100%).

(,)

4,3 %

0,8%



.7.

Fe-Fe₃C

Fe-C

(.7)
Fe-Fe₃C

Fe-Fe₃C

δAö.

- 1) (210) ó (Fe₃C). 210 Fe₃C, 210
- 2) ¹(727) ó ()
- 3) ²(768) ó 768
- 4) ³ ó GS,
- 5) - SE, ()
- 6) 1147 ó ()
- 7) ó
- 8) AECF- ()

0,5% .
 0,5%.
 (1, .6).
 (1,2,3,4)
 ó
 =0,5%(.6).
 (, 4-4),

3.3.

Fe-C,
 Fe-C,

3.4.

1.

Fe ó C (Fe ó Fe₃C).

2. ().
3. ().
4. (%).
- 3.5. t_1 , t_2 ().
- ; Fe ó
- ; Fe ó
- ; Fe ó
- ; Fe ó
- 3.6. : Fe ó C;
- ; Fe ó
- ; C;
- ; Fe ó C;
- ; %-
- ; Fe ó C (Fe ó
- Fe₃C)

1	2	1	2
1. $t_1=0.3\%$	$t_2=4.5\%$	$t_1=800^0\text{C}$	$t_2=1000^0\text{C}$
2. $t_1=0.9\%$	$t_2=3.5\%$	$t_1=900^0\text{C}$	$t_2=1200^0\text{C}$
3. $t_1=0.5\%$	$t_2=5\%$	$t_1=1450^0\text{C}$	$t_2=700^0\text{C}$
4. $t_1=0.4\%$	$t_2=3.0\%$	$t_1=1000^0\text{C}$	$t_2=950^0\text{C}$
5. $t_1=1.8\%$	$t_2=6.0\%$	$t_1=1300^0\text{C}$	$t_2=1850^0\text{C}$
6. $t_1=0.7\%$	$t_2=4.0\%$	$t_1=900^0\text{C}$	$t_2=600^0\text{C}$
7. $t_1=1.4\%$	$t_2=3.0\%$	$t_1=800^0\text{C}$	$t_2=1050^0\text{C}$
8. $t_1=0.6\%$	$t_2=4.8\%$	$t_1=1450^0\text{C}$	$t_2=1200^0\text{C}$
9. $t_1=1.2\%$	$t_2=5.5\%$	$t_1=750^0\text{C}$	$t_2=900^0\text{C}$

10.	$\alpha_1=0.45\%$	$\alpha_2=2.8\%$	$t_1=1000^{\circ}\text{C}$	$t_2=500^{\circ}\text{C}$
11.	$\alpha_1=0.2\%$	$\alpha_2=2.2\%$	$t_1=1200^{\circ}\text{C}$	$t_2=600^{\circ}\text{C}$
12.	$\alpha_1=0.5\%$	$\alpha_2=2.7\%$	$t_1=750^{\circ}\text{C}$	$t_2=800^{\circ}\text{C}$
13.	$\alpha_1=1.1\%$	$\alpha_2=3.2\%$	$t_1=1000^{\circ}\text{C}$	$t_2=1200^{\circ}\text{C}$
14.	$\alpha_1=0.3\%$	$\alpha_2=3.6\%$	$t_1=600^{\circ}\text{C}$	$t_2=1500^{\circ}\text{C}$
15.	$\alpha_1=1.6\%$	$\alpha_2=4.6\%$	$t_1=1400^{\circ}\text{C}$	$t_2=850^{\circ}\text{C}$
16.	$\alpha_1=1.9\%$	$\alpha_2=5.2\%$	$t_1=400^{\circ}\text{C}$	$t_2=1250^{\circ}\text{C}$
17.	$\alpha_1=0.55\%$	$\alpha_2=6.3\%$	$t_1=750^{\circ}\text{C}$	$t_2=1100^{\circ}\text{C}$
18.	$\alpha_1=0.7\%$	$\alpha_2=3.7\%$	$t_1=1450^{\circ}\text{C}$	$t_2=850^{\circ}\text{C}$
19.	$\alpha_1=0.9\%$	$\alpha_2=3.3\%$	$t_1=1100^{\circ}\text{C}$	$t_2=700^{\circ}\text{C}$
20.	$\alpha_1=0.4\%$	$\alpha_2=3.9\%$	$t_1=800^{\circ}\text{C}$	$t_2=400^{\circ}\text{C}$
21.	$\alpha_1=1.2\%$	$\alpha_2=4.2\%$	$t_1=700^{\circ}\text{C}$	$t_2=900^{\circ}\text{C}$
22.	$\alpha_1=1.4\%$	$\alpha_2=5.4\%$	$t_1=1350^{\circ}\text{C}$	$t_2=1300^{\circ}\text{C}$

4

()

4.1. :

1.

- ;

2.

, (%),

;

3.

, . ,

4.2.

:

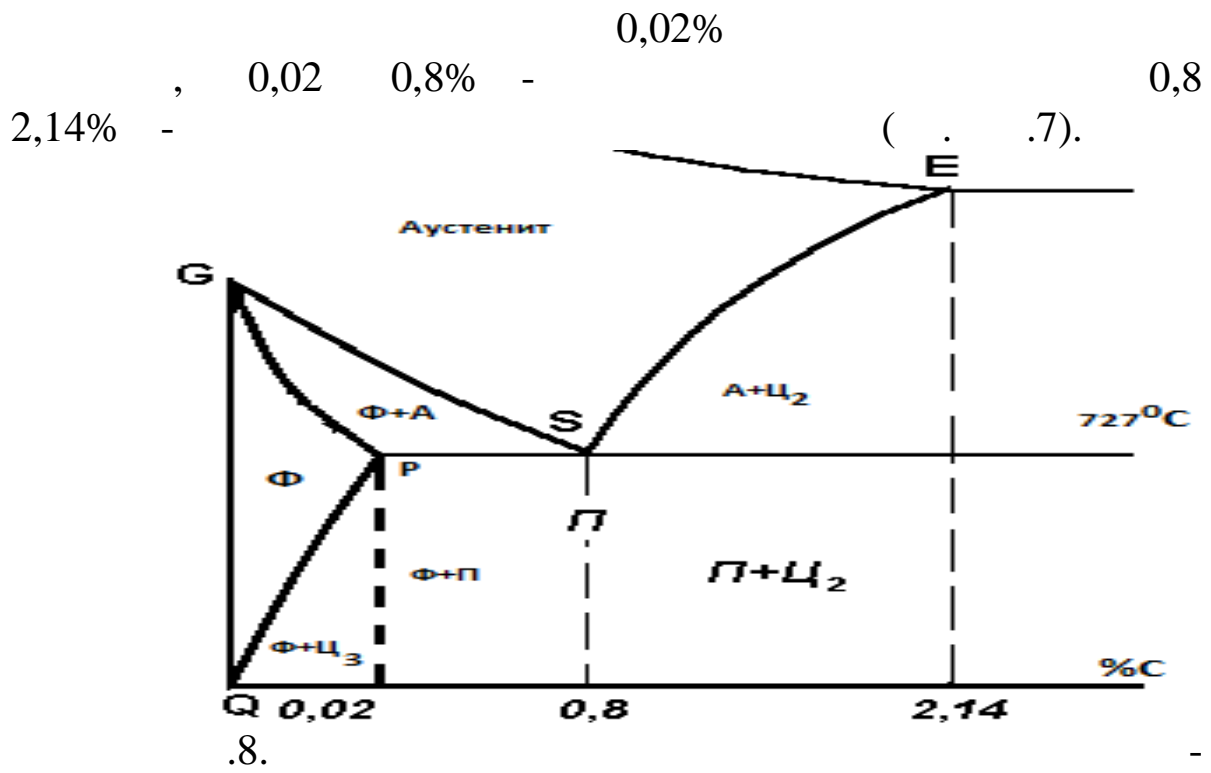
-

, (). ,

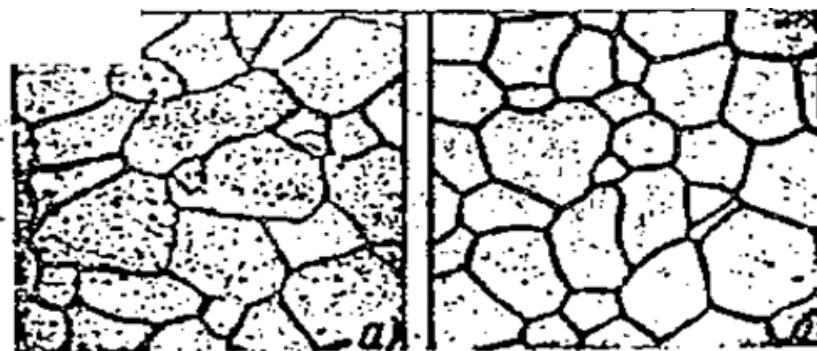
,

,

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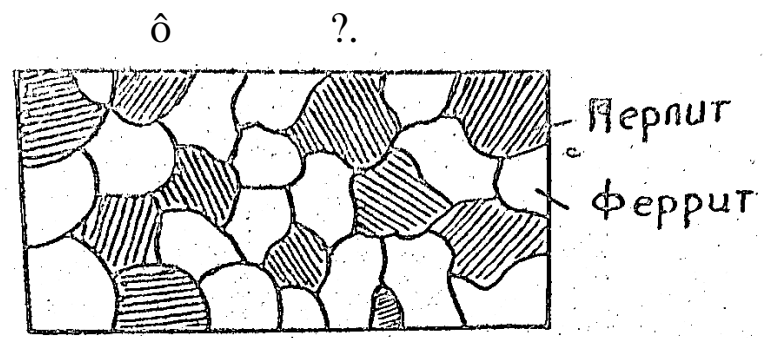


PS (.8). () (.
 727 °
 - 0,006% .
 0,006%
 (.9)



9.) ;) :

(0,8%)
 (0,8%)
 9.



10. ô ô
 , 0,8% , . . . , 0,8% .

() ,

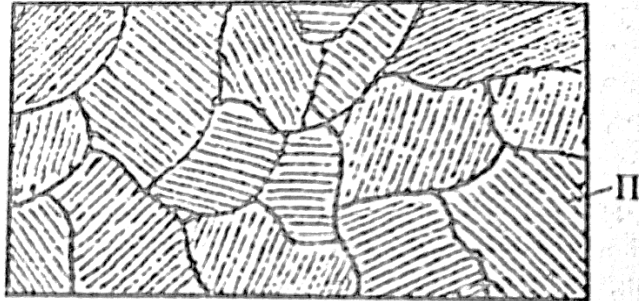
$$C = \frac{F_n \cdot 0.8}{100} \% \quad (4.1)$$

F_n ô , % .

, 70% δ , , 30%

$$C = \frac{70 \cdot 0.8}{100} = 0.56\% \quad (4.2)$$

55.

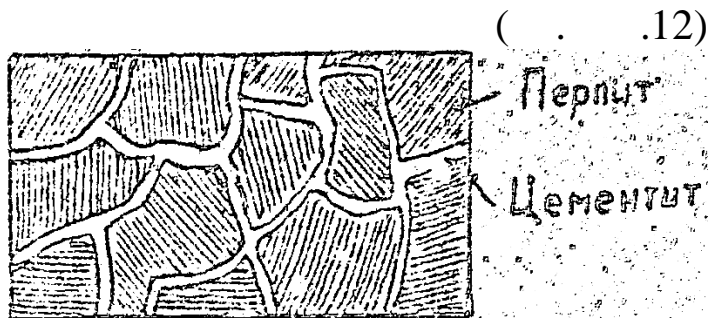


.11.

0,8 2,14%

r_1 (PSK) (. .8.) (SE)

r_1



.12

$$C = \frac{F_{\pi} \% \cdot 0,8 + F_{\text{u}} - 6,67\%}{100} \quad (4.3)$$

4.3. F_{π}^- , % ()
 F_{u}^- , % ()
 , , , ,
 :

4.4. 1. 2-3 (3-4).
 2.

3.

4. ()

5.

6. , ,

7. ()

4.5. :

— ;

—

— , .8;

— ;

—

4.6. :

— ;

— ;

— ;

— ;

— ;
 — ;
 — 0.8%;
 — ;
 — .

4

					σ_{E}	δ_{E}	α_{E}		

5

5.1. :
 () , , .
 , , .

5.2. : ,
) (,
 50 2000 .

2,14 6,67% . ,
 , .

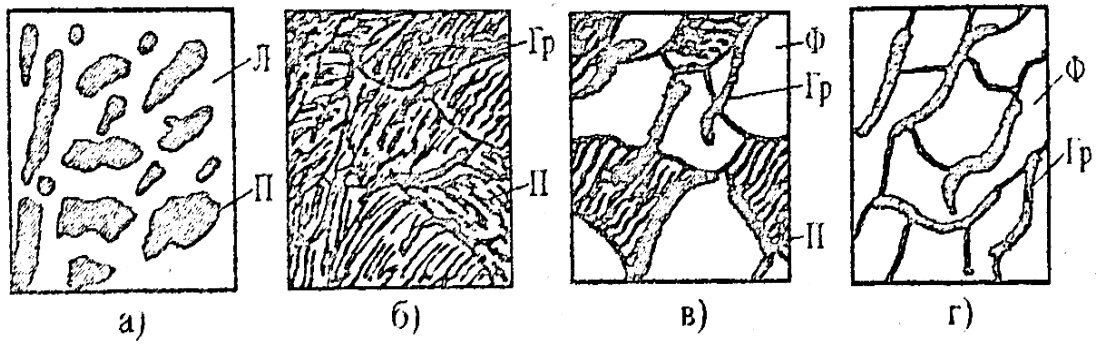
(Fe₃C). : (2,14

4,3%) + , (4,3%)
 + , (.13,).

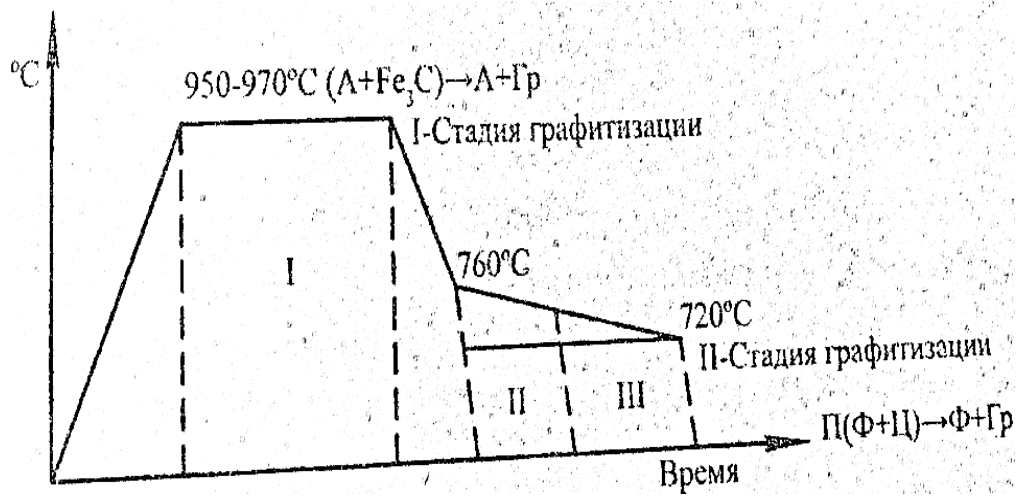
1) + ,
 .(13,).
 2) + ó -
 (.13,).
 3) + ó
 .1, .
 : 10, 15, 20, 25, 30,
 40,
 (/ ²).

.
 : , -
 3-
 .14 .
 1- , +
 .(14).
 2- - ,
 + + .(14).
 3- , =
 .2 .
 : 30-6, 33-8, 50-4, 56-4,
 60-3,
 / ², ó
 %.

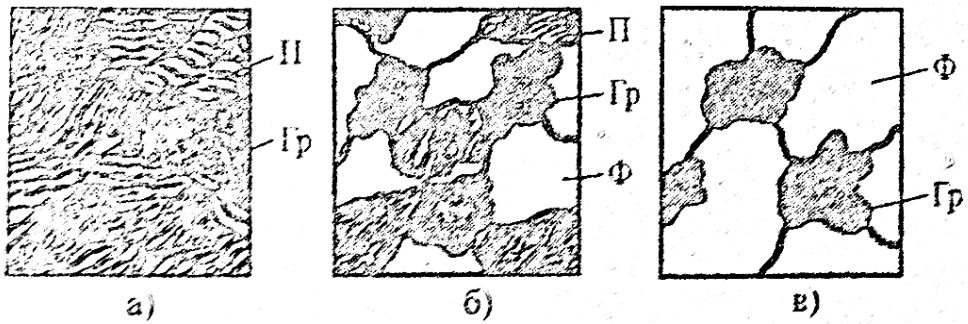
() . :
 , + , (15,), ó
 , + + .(15,),
 + .14 , .
 : 42-12, 45-5, 50-
 2, 60-2, 70-3, 80-3, 100-4 120-4,
 , ó



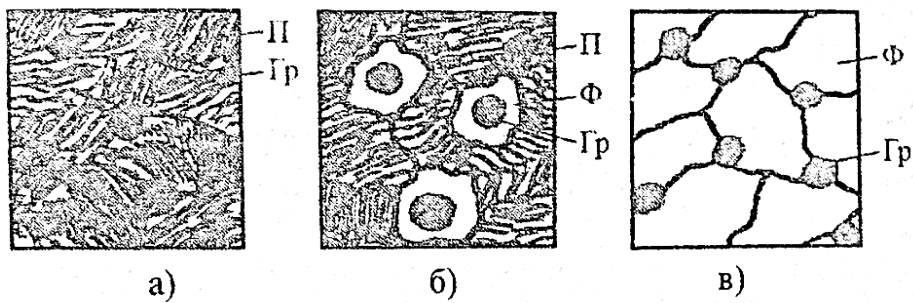
.13.



.14.



.15.



.16.

5.3. , , ,
:
,
(, , ,)
.

5.4. :
3-4 .

- :
1. .
 - 2.
 3. .
 4. , ,
 5. .
 6. , ,
 7. .
 8. , ,
 9. .
 10. .

5.5. :
— ;
— ;
— ;

5.6.

— ; , ,
 — ;
 — ;
 — ;
 — ;
 — ;
 — ;

5

1	2	3	4	5	5			
					$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{a_H}{\text{КГС} \cdot \text{М}} \text{ см}^2$	%
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
2								
3								
4								

6

6.1.

:
 , ,

6.2.

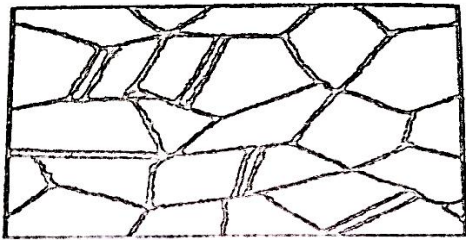
1.

:
 . - (,)

:

	00	0	1	2	3	4
%	9.99	9.95	9.9	9.7	9.5	9.0

(.17.)



.17.

$$\sigma_B = 240 \text{ МПа} = 45\%$$

$$\sigma_{0.2} = 50 \text{ МПа}$$

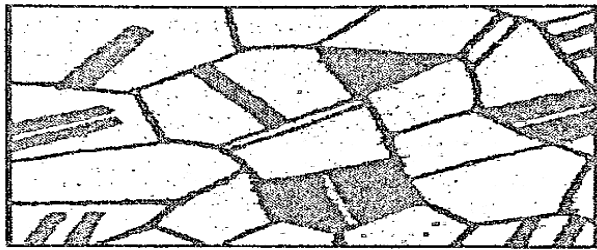
45%.

60%

1) - ,

39%,

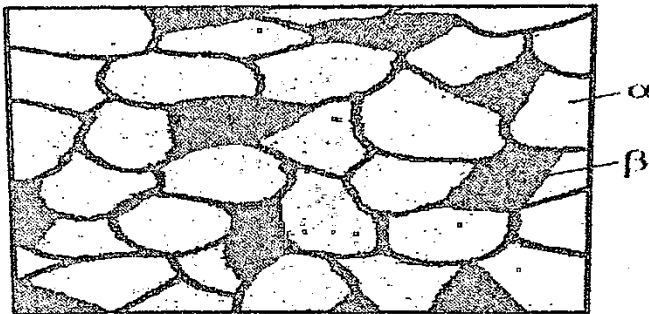
(.18.)



.18.

(). : 60, 63, 68, 70, 80, 85, 90, 96.

2) + 39-45% (.19.)



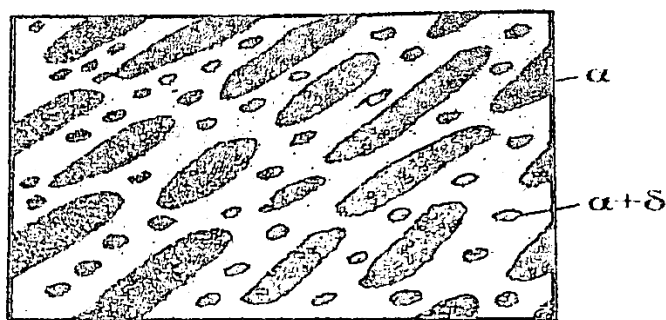
.19.

+ , , 59.

57 60% 59-1 : 0.8-1.5%

, , : , ,
 , (),
 , , : 4-4-2,5
 4% , 4% 2.5% .

$\text{Cu}_{31}\text{Sn}_8$.



.20.

5-6%.

(.21.)

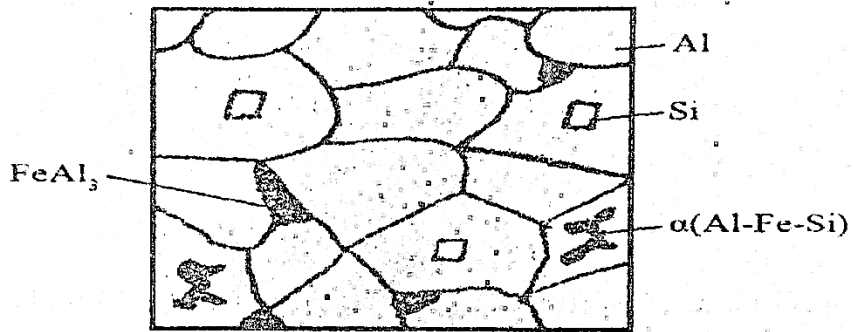


.21

2.

FeAl₃

(.22.)



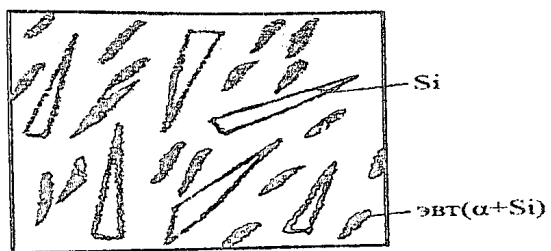
.22.

(6-14%).

2.

(+Si)

(.23.)

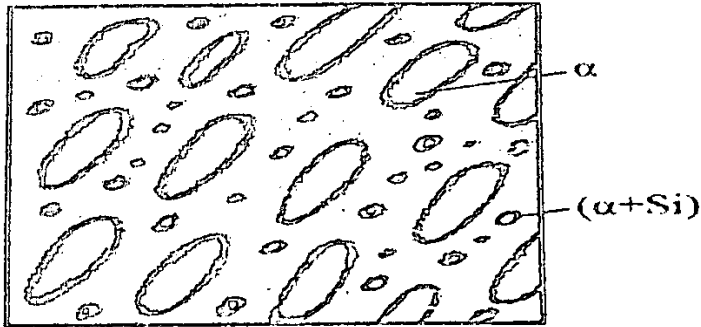


.23.

(0.01-0.1%).

(+Si)

(.24.)



.24.

(3.8-4.8%)

(0.4-1.8%),
0.3-0.9%.

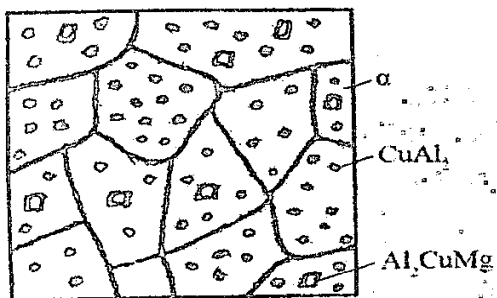
16.

$CuAl_2$ (

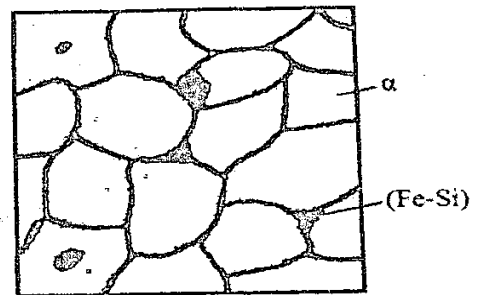
Al_2CuMg (

).

(.25.)



a)



b)

.25.

16: - ; -

3.

81-84%

, 10-12%

5-6%

83

(),
SnSb

Cu₃Sn (.26.)



.26.

83.

(=60-120 , 13-35),
(220-320⁰),
10-20 100⁰ ,

6.3.

-8, -21

(-3, -7,)

6.4.

:

1. .
2. - .
3. + .
4. , .
5. , .
6. .
7. .
8. .
9. .
10. .

1. :
2 .
35×35 , 35 .
(2) .
() ,
(3) .
(4) .
(5) .
(6,7,8,9) .
(10) 6 .

- 6.5.** :
— ;
— ;
— ;
— ;
6.6. :
— , ,
— ;
— ;

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—
—

;

;

,
,

6

1	2	3	4	5 , %					10
					6 ,	7 $\sigma_{\text{в}}$	8 δ , %	9 ψ , %	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
2									

7

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7.1.

:

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7.2.

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()

22

7.3.

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-
-

7.4.

1)

2)

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-
-
-

7.5.

-
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-
-

7.6.

-
-

— ;
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 — , , ;
 — ;
 — ;
 — .

7

		()				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
2						
3						
4						

8

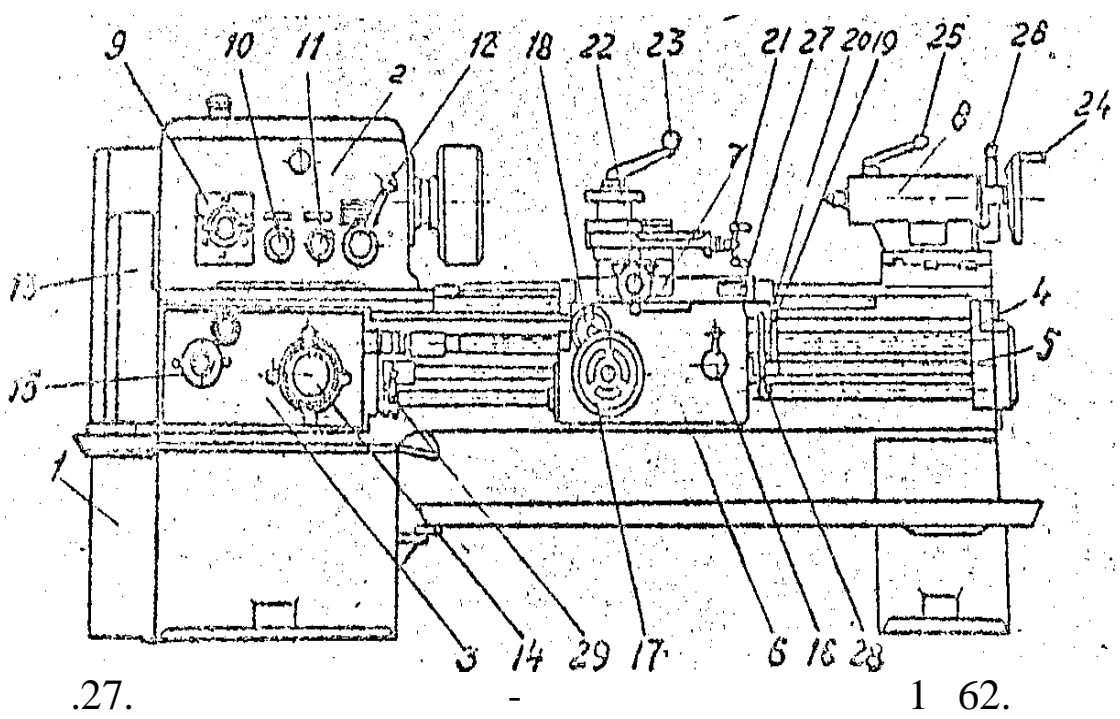
8.1. :
 ,
 ,
 .

8.2. :
 ,

1 62	-
,	215
()	710, 1000, 1400
,	400
,	220
,	42
	6
,	640, 930, 1330
	24
, /	12,5-2000
/	0,075-4,46
:	1-12 2-24 1 0,51-48
í	8-32
,	10
/	1450

- , (-) ;
 .
 :
 (150-300) (300). (150),
 - .
 1 62, ã ö .
 : 1, 2, 3
 4 5, 6
 7, 8.
 , ,
 1 ,
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 ó ,
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 2
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 , ó .
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; 11 ó
 3
 ; 10 ó
 7.
 4,
 13.
 14
 15



.27.
 4
 5
 6.
 ()
 (16)

18

6

17

7

19,

20,

21

22-

23-

(L>4)

24

25.

26.

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(

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 .
 27,
 . , 28 29,
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 . , , ;
 - , .
 ,
 ; - .
 , , ,
 (,), .
 (,),
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 , .28.
 (,),
 , 1,5 .
 (9, 16, 1812 .), (9 , 5),
 :
 - 5 10, 15 6, 14 8, 5 128, 8 6 ;
 - 6, 8, 6 , 30 4,
 15 10, 14 8, 15 6 .
 6 ,
 - 3, 3, 6, 8,
 332.
 80-85% ,
 ,
 :

,
 .
 (-, -, -)
 .
 .
 .
 ,
 (L/ <4.)

- 1,
- 2.
- 3
- 4,
- 5.

L/ =4í 10

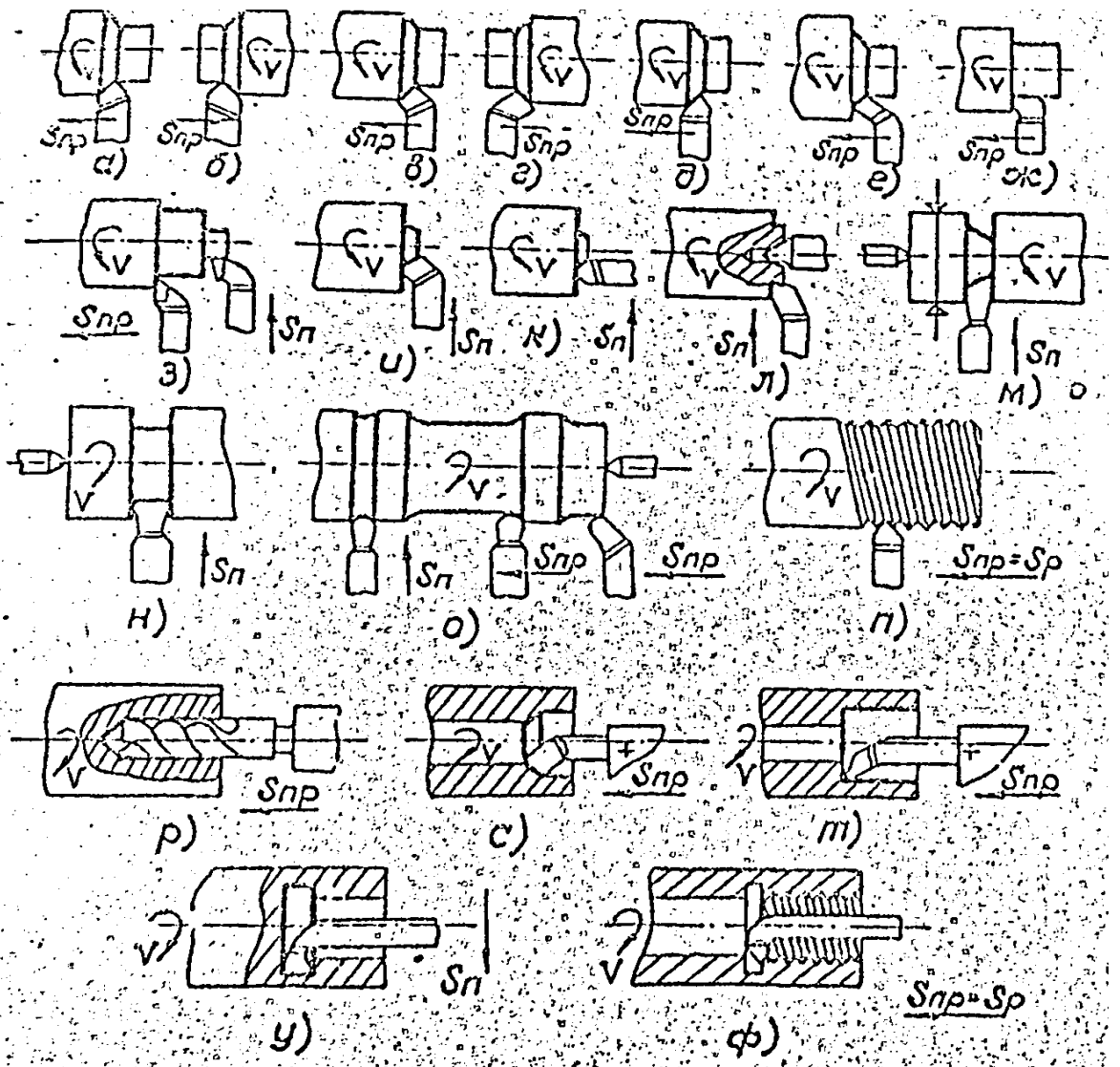
(),
 (),
 ()

: ()-

. : ()-
 , ; ()-
 ; ; ()-
 . (L/ >10)
 , () .
 . ;
 , () .
 , , ,
 ; ; , ,
 (), () , .
 , . , ,
 ; ; , , ,
 , .
 : (29, ,)
 (,), (,) (,),
 (), () () .

. .) , , () ,
 , , () ,
 , () () ,
 ()
 ()
 , ,
 (.30,) 25-30 .
 $\frac{1}{2}$ ()

$$tg\alpha = \frac{D-d}{2l} \quad (8.1)$$
 D d- ;
 l- . (.30,),
 1- ()
 - 2. ()
 () ,



29.

$$(2 = 8i \cdot 10^0) \quad (.30,)$$

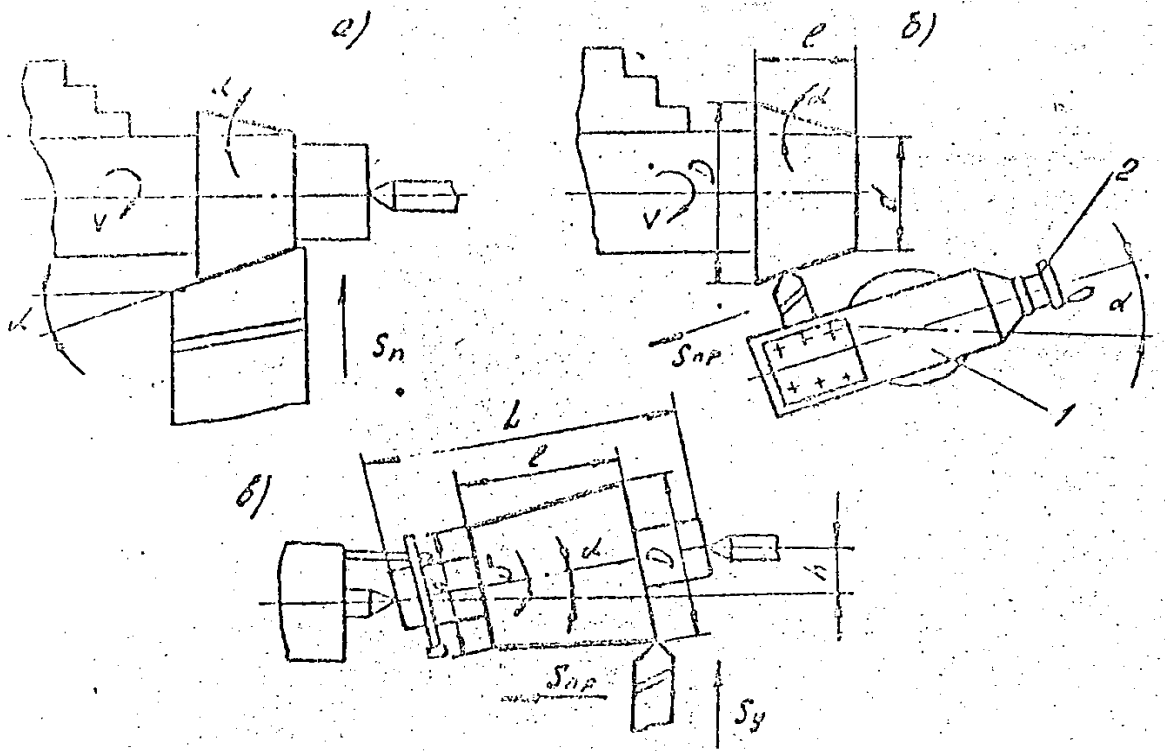
h,

$$h = \frac{L(D-d)}{2l} \quad (8.2)$$

L-

h (15-20)

()



.30.

8.3.

, , , ,
 :
 - - 1 62;
 - ;
 - ,
 - ;
 - : 3- , 4- (-
), (,
 ,) , (,
), ;
 - : - 1 62,
 1 62, ;
 - ,
 ;
 - ()
 , ;
 - (, ,) ;

;
 —
 .
 ;
 —
 (150-200).
 () ;
 (150-200).
 ;
 — ()
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 — ()
) 50-80 ;
 — ()
) ;
 — 3-
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 — 30-50 ;
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 — ;
 — ;
 — ;
 — , 90, 180
 270⁰ ;

— , (

), ;

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— (;)

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— , 1-2 .

2-3 , .

;

— .

— .

2-3,

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— , ;

— ;

1 62. (. 1)

— .

(. 2) ,

8.5. :

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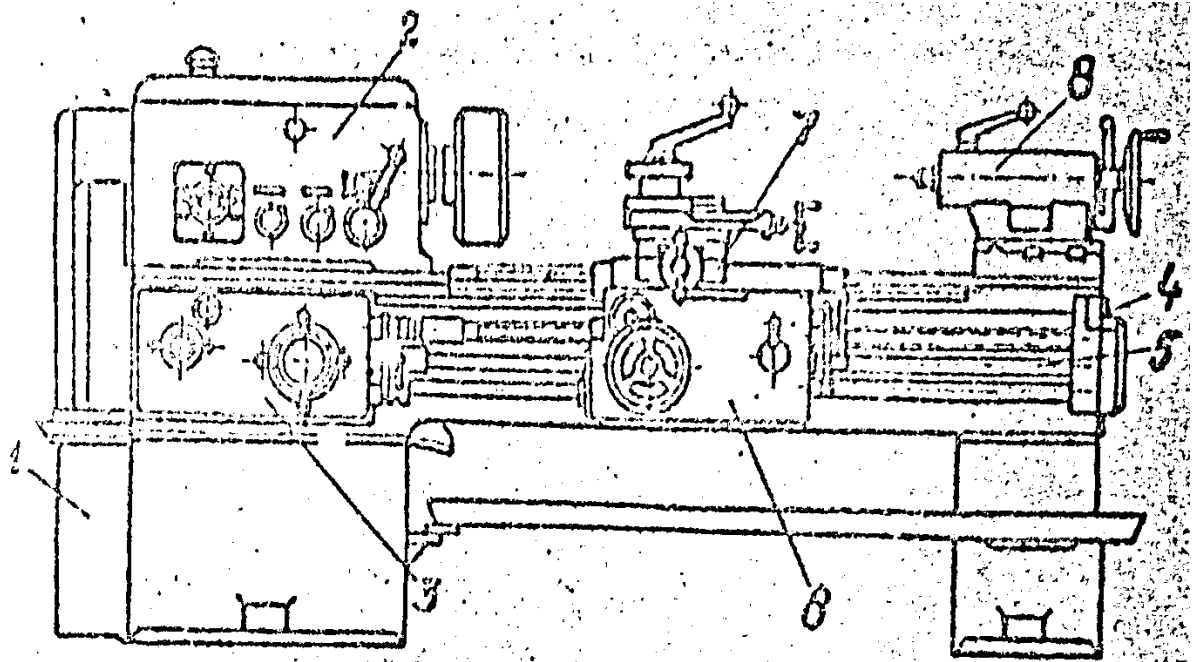
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8.6.

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31.

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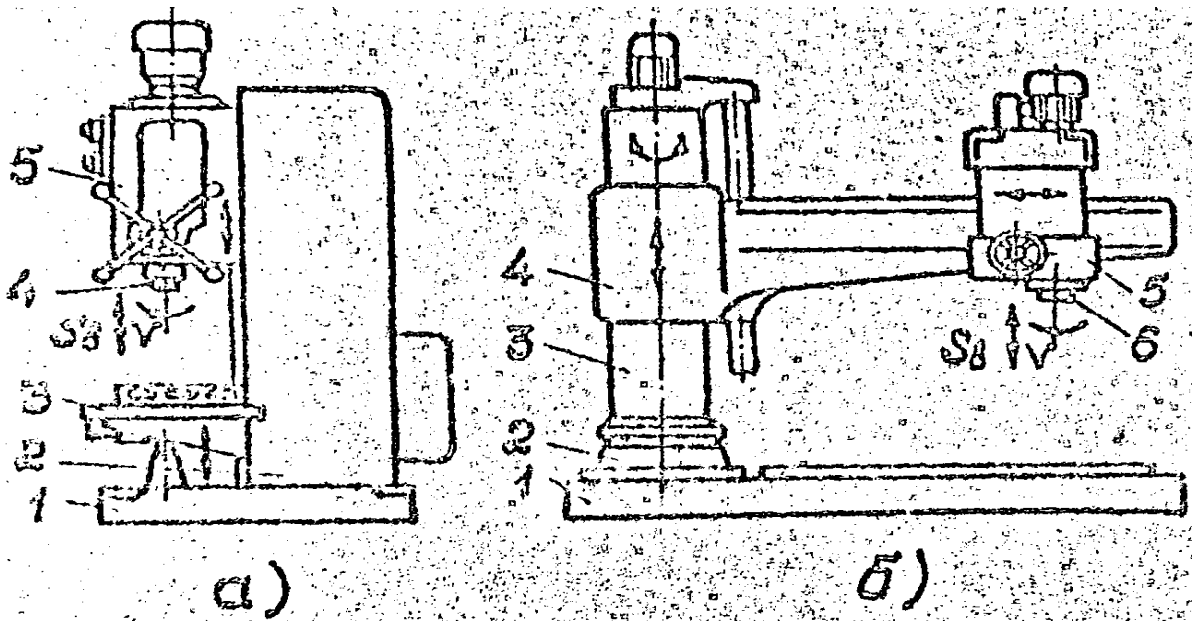
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9.2. :

$$(\sigma_B = 50 - 60 \frac{RT}{MM^2}) \quad (8.3)$$

.32



.32.

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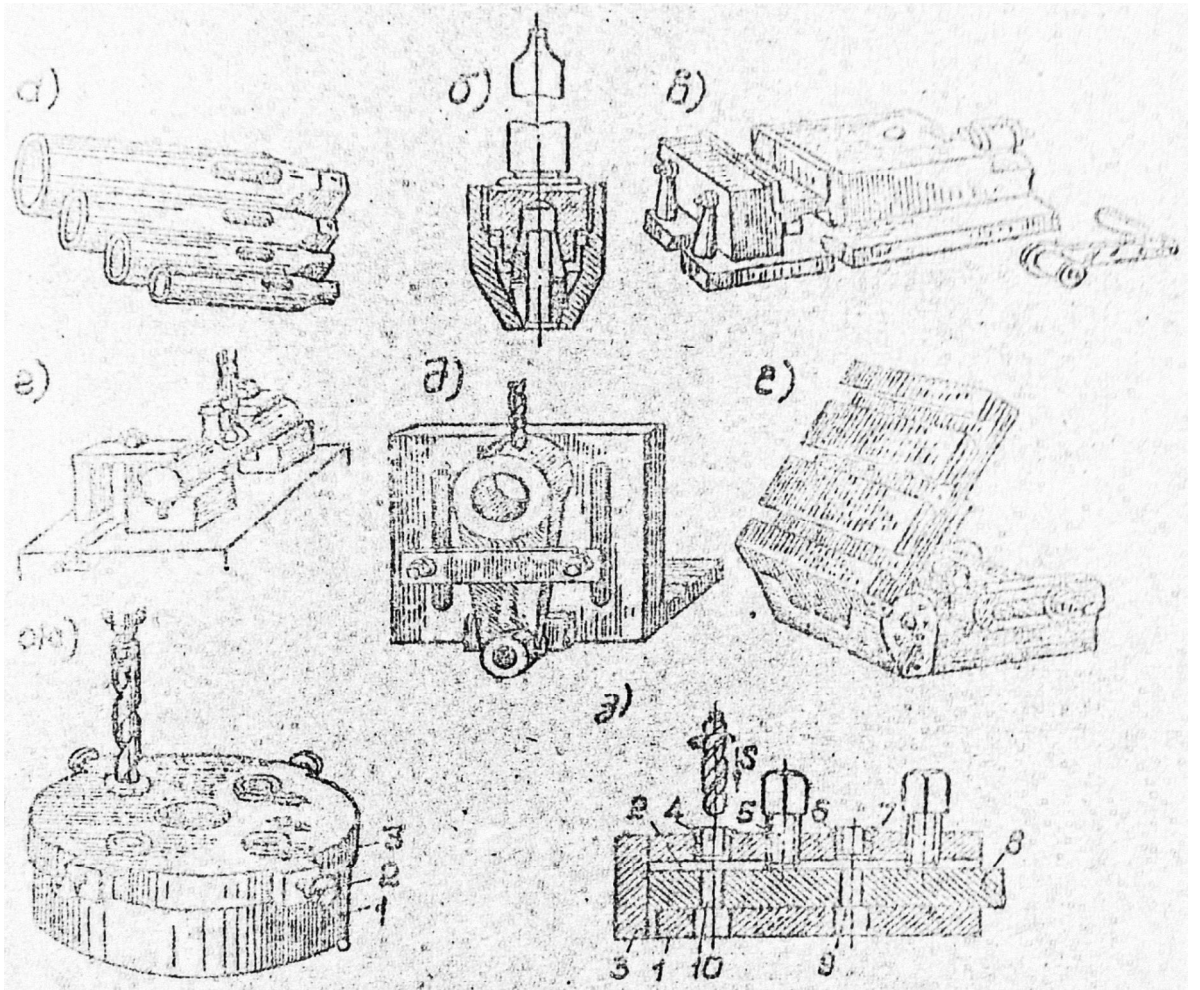
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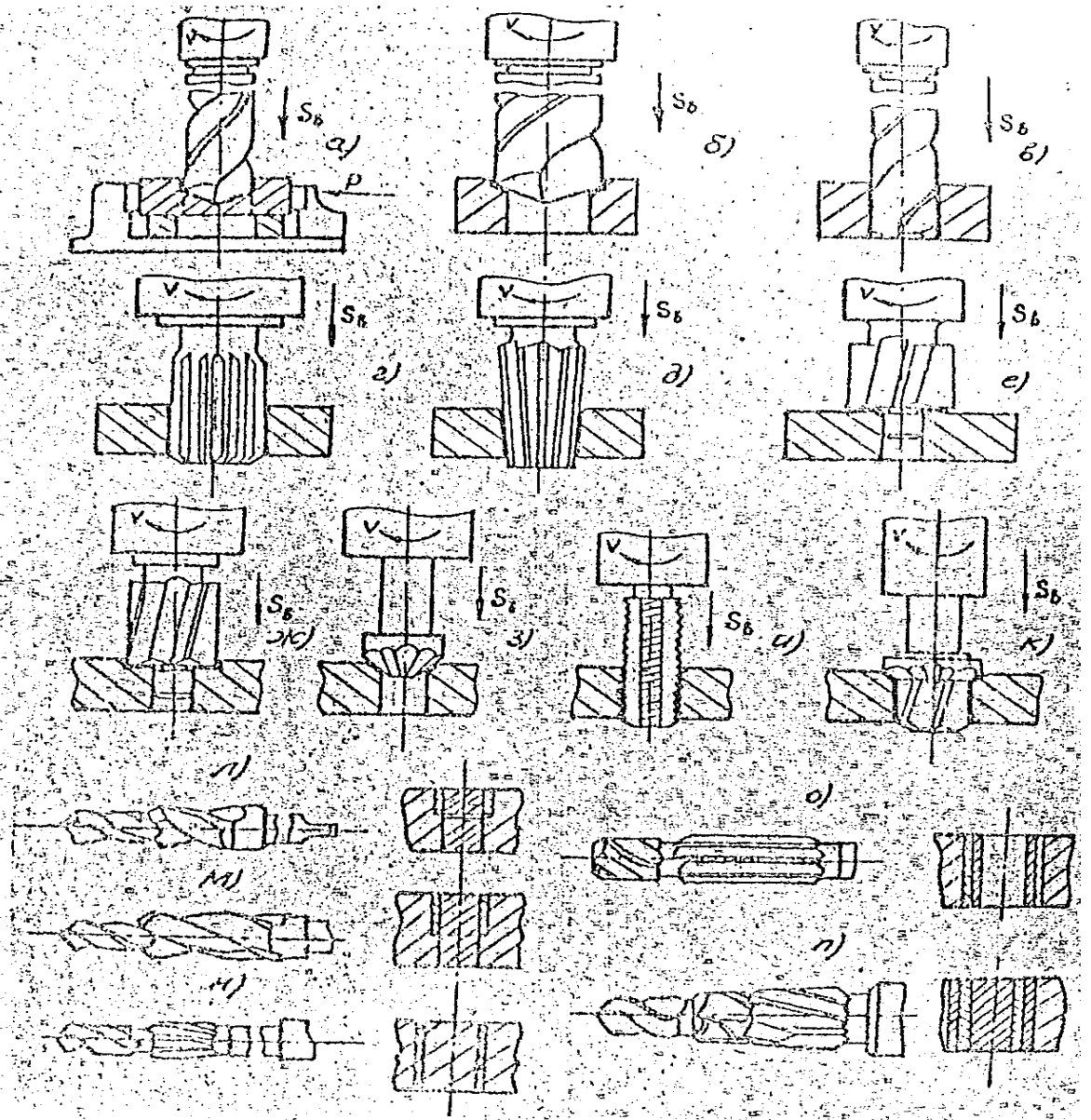
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9.3.

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9.4.

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