

In many of these answers you can use the full form of the verb ('I am, it is, she will, he has' etc. or the short form of the verb ('I'm, it's, she'll, he's' etc.). See Appendix 3 for short forms.

## Unit 1

### 1.1

- 2 they're
- 3 she's not/she isn't
- 4 it's
- 5 I'm not
- 6 you're not/you aren't
- 8 I am
- 9 you are
- 10 they are not
- 11 it is not
- 12 she is

### 1.2

- 2 am/'m
- 3 is
- 4 are
- 5 is
- 6 is/'s
- 7 am/'m
- 8 is
- 9 are
- 10 is ... are
- 11 am/'m ... is

### 1.3

- 2 My bed **is** very comfortable.
- 3 Your cigarettes **are** in your bag.
- 4 **I am not/I'm not** very happy today.
- 5 This restaurant **is** very expensive.
- 6 The shops **are not/aren't** open today.
- 7 Mr Kelly's daughter **is** six years old.
- 8 The houses in this street **are** very old.
- 9 The examination **is not/isn't** difficult.
- 10 Those flowers **are** very beautiful.

### 1.4

- 3 **I'm/I am** hungry. *or I'm not/I am not* hungry.
- 4 **It's/It is** warm today. *or It isn't/It's not* warm today.
- 5 Rome **isn't/is not** in Spain.
- 6 **I'm/I am** afraid of dogs. *or I'm not/I am not* afraid of dogs.
- 7 My hands **are** cold. *or My hands aren't/are not* cold.
- 8 Canada **is** a very big country.
- 9 The Amazon **isn't/is not** in Africa.
- 10 Diamonds **aren't/are not** cheap.
- 11 Motor-racing **is** a dangerous sport.
- 12 Cats **aren't/are not** big animals.

## Unit 2

### 2.1

- 2 Are your parents at home?
- 3 Is this hotel expensive?
- 4 Are you interested in art?
- 5 Are the shops open today?
- 6 Is the park open today?

### 2.2

- 2 Where is/Where's my key?
- 3 Where are my socks?
- 4 How old is your father?
- 5 What colour are his eyes?
- 6 Why is John angry with me?
- 7 How much are these shoes?
- 8 Who is/Who's your favourite actor?
- 9 Why are you always late?

### 2.3

- 3 Are you British?
- 4 Where are you from?
- 5 How old are you?
- 6 Are you a student?
- 7 Is your wife a teacher?
- 8 Where is/Where's she from?
- 9 What is/What's her name?
- 10 How old is she?

### 2.4

- 3 Yes, it is. *or No, it isn't/No, it's not.*
- 4 Yes, I am. *or No, I'm not.*
- 5 Yes, I am. *or No, I'm not.*
- 6 Yes, it is. *or No, it isn't./No, it's not.*
- 7 Yes, they are. *or No, they aren't./No, they're not.*
- 8 Yes, I am. *or No, I'm not.*
- 9 Yes, he is. *or No, he isn't./No, he's not.*
- 10 Yes, it is. *or No, it isn't./No, it's not.*

## Unit 3

### 3.1

- 2 are building
- 3 is swimming
- 4 are standing
- 5 is coming
- 6 am cooking
- 7 is having

### 3.2

- 3 **I'm/I am** sitting on a chair. *or I'm not/I am not* sitting on a chair.
- 4 **I'm/I am** eating. *or I'm not/I am not* eating.
- 5 **It's/It is** raining. *or It's not/It is not* raining.
- 6 **I'm/I am** learning English.
- 7 **I'm/I am** listening to the radio. *or I'm not/I am not* listening to the radio.

- 8 The sun is shining. or The sun isn't/is not shining.  
 9 I'm/I am wearing shoes. or I'm not/I am not wearing shoes.  
 10 I'm/I am smoking a cigarette. or I'm not/I am not smoking a cigarette.  
 11 I'm not/I am not reading a newspaper.

### 3.3

- 2 In A the man is lying on the floor. In B he is standing on the chair.  
 3 In A it's raining. In B the sun is shining.  
 4 In A the woman is writing (a letter). In B she is reading a book.  
 5 In A the man is running. In B he is riding a bicycle./In B he is cycling.  
 6 In A the woman is driving (the car). In B the man is driving (the car).

## Unit 4

### 4.1

- 2 Where is/Where's he going?  
 3 Why are they laughing?  
 4 What is/What's he eating?  
 5 What are they looking at?  
 6 Why is she crying?

### 4.2

- 2 What are they doing?  
 3 What am I doing?  
 4 What is your wife doing?  
 6 Where are those children going?  
 7 Where is the girl with long hair going?  
 8 Where is the man on the bicycle going?

### 4.3

- 2 Are the children playing?  
 3 What are you doing?  
 4 What is/What's Tom doing?

- 5 Is it raining?  
 6 Is that clock working?  
 7 Are you writing a letter?  
 8 Why are you running?

### 4.4

- 2 Yes, I am. or No, I'm not.  
 3 Yes, I am. or No, I'm not.  
 4 Yes, it is. or No, it isn't./No, it's not.  
 5 Yes, I am. or No, I'm not.  
 6 Yes, I am. or No, I'm not.  
 7 Yes, it is. or No, it isn't./No, it's not.  
 8 Yes, she is. or No, she isn't./No, she's not.

## Unit 5

### 5.1

- |           |           |
|-----------|-----------|
| 2 repairs | 8 does    |
| 3 watches | 9 thinks  |
| 4 listens | 10 kisses |
| 5 loves   | 11 buys   |
| 6 has     | 12 goes   |
| 7 pushes  |           |

### 5.2

- |               |            |
|---------------|------------|
| 2 smokes      | 8 costs    |
| 3 have        | 9 cost     |
| 4 like ... go | 10 teaches |
| 5 boils       | 11 meet    |
| 6 open        | 12 washes  |
| 7 closes      |            |

### 5.3

- 1 George usually drinks coffee in the morning.  
*(example answer)* I sometimes drink coffee in the morning.  
 2 Bob and Ann often read newspapers.  
 George never reads newspapers.  
*(example answer)* I often read newspapers.  
 3 Bob and Ann sometimes get up before 7 o'clock.  
 George always gets up before 7 o'clock.  
*(example answer)* I never get up before 7 o'clock.

## Unit 6

### 6.1

- 2 Jack doesn't play the piano very well.  
 3 You don't know the answer.  
 4 She doesn't work very hard.  
 5 They don't do the same thing every day.

### 6.2

- 3 They don't know.  
 4 She doesn't love him.  
 5 They don't speak English.  
 6 I want it.  
 7 She wants them.  
 8 He doesn't live in Rome.

### 6.3

- 1 Carol doesn't like classical music.  
 I like/I don't like classical music.  
 2 Bill and Rose don't like boxing.  
 Carol likes boxing.  
 I like/I don't like boxing.  
 3 Bill and Rose don't like horror films.  
 Carol likes horror films.  
 I like/I don't like horror films.  
 4 Bill and Rose like dogs.  
 Carol doesn't like dogs.  
 I like/I don't like dogs.

### 6.4

- 2 don't sell  
 3 doesn't drive  
 4 don't go  
 5 doesn't wash  
 6 doesn't cost  
 7 doesn't play  
 8 don't know  
 9 doesn't wear  
 10 don't see

## Unit 7

### 7.1

- 2 Do you play tennis?
- 3 Does Ann play tennis?
- 4 Do you know the answer?
- 5 Do you like hot weather?
- 6 Does your father smoke?
- 7 Do you do exercises every morning?
- 8 Do your friends speak English?
- 9 Do you want to be famous?
- 11 Where do you live?
- 12 How often do you watch TV?
- 13 Where do you have lunch?
- 14 What time do you get up?
- 15 How often do you go to the cinema?
- 16 How do you go to work?

### 7.2

- 2 do you speak
- 3 do you do
- 4 does your sister do
- 5 Does she smoke
- 6 does it rain
- 7 Do you like
- 8 do they (usually) go
- 9 do you (usually) have
- 10 does it cost

### 7.3

- 2 Yes, I do. or No, I don't.
- 3 Yes, I do. or No, I don't.
- 4 Yes, she does. or No, she doesn't.
- 5 Yes, I do. or No, I don't.
- 6 Yes, it does. or No, it doesn't.

## Unit 8

### 8.1

- 2 Yes, she does. No, she isn't. She's/She is playing the piano.
- 3 Yes, he does. Yes, he is. He's/He is cleaning a window.

- 4 Yes, they do. No, they aren't./No, they're not. They're/They are watching television.

### 8.2

- |                   |           |
|-------------------|-----------|
| 2 don't           | 6 do      |
| 3 are             | 7 does    |
| 4 does            | 8 am/'m   |
| 5 don't ... is/'s | 9 doesn't |

### 8.3

- 4 is singing
- 5 wants
- 6 do you read
- 7 're sitting/are sitting
- 8 don't understand/do not understand
- 9 'm reading/am reading
- 10 does she finish
- 11 'm not listening/am not listening
- 12 doesn't usually drive/does not usually drive ... walks

## Unit 9

### 9.1

- 2 cleaned
- 3 smoked
- 4 started ... finished
- 5 happened
- 6 wanted
- 7 lived
- 8 enjoyed ... stayed
- 9 rained
- 10 opened
- 11 played
- 12 died

### 9.2

- |          |            |
|----------|------------|
| 2 ate    | 11 bought  |
| 3 paid   | 12 knew    |
| 4 made   | 13 stood   |
| 5 gave   | 14 took    |
| 6 left   | 15 did     |
| 7 saw    | 16 put     |
| 8 went   | 17 told    |
| 9 heard  | 18 lost    |
| 10 found | 19 thought |
|          | 20 spoke   |

### 9.3

- 2 got up early.
- 3 lost his keys
- 4 I wrote a letter to Jane.
- 5 met her friends
- 6 I read two newspapers
- 7 they came to my house.
- 8 We went to the cinema
- 9 Tom had a shower
- 10 they bought a new car.
- 11 I ate an orange.
- 12 We did our shopping.
- 13 Ann took (some) photographs.
- 14 We left home at 8.30

### 9.4

If possible, check your sentences with someone who speaks English.

## Unit 10

### 10.1

- |               |               |
|---------------|---------------|
| 2 didn't work | 4 didn't have |
| 3 didn't go   | 5 didn't do   |

### 10.2

- 2 Did you enjoy the party?
- 3 Did you have a good holiday?
- 4 Did you get up early this morning?
- 5 Did you sleep well last night?

### 10.3

- 2 I got up before 7.30. or I didn't get up before 7.30.
- 3 I had a shower. or I didn't have a shower.
- 4 I bought a magazine. or I didn't buy a magazine.
- 5 I spoke English. or I didn't speak English.
- 6 I did an examination. or I didn't do an examination.
- 7 I ate meat. or I didn't eat meat.
- 8 I went to bed before 10.30. or I didn't go to bed before 10.30.

## 10.4

- 2 What time did Harry arrive?
- 3 Who did you see?
- 4 What did they want?
- 5 What time did the meeting/  
it finish?
- 6 Why did Pat/she go home  
early?
- 7 What did you have for  
dinner?
- 8 How much did it cost?

## 10.5

- 2 waited ... didn't come.
- 3 did you buy
- 4 saw ... didn't speak
- 5 Did it rain
- 6 did you do

## Unit 11

### 11.1

- 2 Carol and Jack were at the  
cinema/in the cinema.
- 3 Sue was at the station.
- 4 Mr and Mrs Baker were in a  
restaurant/at a restaurant.
- 5 Ben was on the beach/on a  
beach/at the seaside/by the  
sea.
- 6 (*example answer*) I was at  
home.

### 11.2

- |              |            |
|--------------|------------|
| 2 is ... was | 8 is/'s    |
| 3 am/'m      | 9 was      |
| 4 was        | 10 were    |
| 5 were       | 11 was     |
| 6 are/'re    | 12 are ... |
| 7 were       | were       |

### 11.3

- 2 was
- 3 weren't ... were
- 4 wasn't ... was
- 5 weren't ... was
- 6 Were ... wasn't ... was

### 11.4

- 2 Were they friendly?
- 3 Was it difficult?

4 Were they expensive?

5 Was it interesting?

## Unit 12

### 12.1

- 2 Carol and Jack were at the  
cinema. They were watching  
a film.
- 3 Tom was in his car. He was  
driving.
- 4 Catherine was at the station.  
She was waiting for a train.
- 5 Mr and Mrs Mason were in  
the park. They were walking.
- 6 (*example answer*) I was in  
the park. I was playing  
tennis.

### 12.2

- 2 she was swimming.
- 3 she was reading a newspaper.
- 4 she was cooking.
- 5 she was having breakfast.
- 6 she was listening to music.

### 12.3

- 2 What were you doing at 11  
o'clock?
- 3 What was she wearing  
yesterday?
- 4 Was it raining when you  
went out?
- 5 Where were you living in  
1981?

### 12.4

- 2 He was smoking a pipe.
- 3 He was carrying a bag.
- 4 He wasn't carrying an  
umbrella.
- 5 He wasn't going to the  
dentist.
- 6 He was wearing a hat.

## Unit 13

### 13.1

- 1 Tom was walking down the  
street.

He saw Jack.

He said hello.

- 2 They were sitting in the  
garden.  
It started to rain.  
They went into the house.
- 3 Carol was painting the room.  
She fell off the ladder.  
She broke her arm.

### 13.2

- 4 was working
- 5 got ... washed ... dressed ...  
had
- 6 came ... was having
- 7 met ... was wearing
- 8 broke ... were playing
- 9 were waiting ... arrived
- 10 got ... was shining ... went
- 11 wasn't driving/was not  
driving ... happened
- 12 didn't go
- 13 did you do
- 14 were you doing ... was  
watching

## Unit 14

### 14.1

- 2 he's got
- 3 they've got
- 4 she hasn't got
- 5 it's got
- 6 I haven't got

### 14.2★

- 2 Have you got a passport?
- 3 Has your father got a car?
- 4 Has Carol got many friends?
- 5 Have Mr and Mrs Lewis got  
any children?
- 6 How much money have you  
got?
- 7 What kind of car has John  
got?

### 14.3★

- 3 Ann hasn't got a camera.
- 4 I've got a camera. or I  
haven't got a camera.

- 5 I've got a bicycle *or* I haven't got a bicycle.  
 6 Jim hasn't got a bicycle.  
 7 Ann hasn't got black hair.  
 8 Ann has got two brothers.  
 9 Jim hasn't got black hair.

- 10 Ann has got a bicycle.  
 11 Jim has got a sister.  
 12 (*example answers*) I've got two sisters. / I haven't got any brothers or sisters.

★ In these exercises you can also use 'do/does ... have' ('Do you **have** a passport?' 'Ann **doesn't have** a camera.' etc.) ► Units 6-7

#### 14.4

- 3 has got / 's got  
 4 have got  
 5 has got  
 6 haven't got  
 7 haven't got  
 8 have got / 've got  
 9 hasn't got  
 10 has got / 's got  
 11 has got / 's got  
 12 haven't got  
 13 hasn't got  
 14 have got / 've got

### Unit 15

#### 15.1

- 2 She has closed the door.  
 3 They have gone to bed.  
 4 It has stopped raining.  
 5 He has had a bath.  
 6 The picture has fallen down.

#### 15.2

- 2 have bought  
 3 has gone  
 4 Have you done  
 5 have lost  
 6 has broken  
 7 Have you painted  
 8 has taken  
 9 has she gone  
 10 have read

### Unit 16

#### 16.1

- 3 Have you ever been to Australia?  
 4 Have you ever lost your passport?  
 5 Have you ever slept in a park?  
 6 Have you ever eaten Chinese food?  
 7 Have you ever been to New York?  
 8 Have you ever won a lot of money?  
 9 Have you ever broken your leg?

#### 16.2

- 3 She has never been to Australia. (*example answer*) I have never been to Australia.  
 4 She has lost her passport once. (*example answer*) I have lost my passport twice.  
 5 She has never slept in a park. (*example answer*) I have never slept in a park.  
 6 She has eaten Chinese food a few times. (*example answer*) I have eaten Chinese food many times.  
 7 She has been to New York twice. (*example answer*) I have been to New York three times.  
 8 She has never won a lot of money. (*example answer*) I have never won a lot of money.  
 9 She has broken her leg once. (*example answer*) I have broken my leg twice.

#### 16.3

- 2 She has travelled to many places.  
 3 She has done a lot of interesting things.  
 4 She has written ten books.  
 5 She has met a lot of interesting people.  
 6 She has been married five times.

#### 16.4

- |                 |        |
|-----------------|--------|
| 2 gone          | 6 been |
| 3 been ... been | 7 been |
| 4 been          | 8 gone |
| 5 gone          |        |

### Unit 17

#### 17.1

- 3 have been  
 4 has been  
 5 have lived / have been living  
 6 have known  
 7 have been  
 8 has worked / has been working  
 9 have been  
 10 has had

#### 17.2

- 3 How long have they been in Brazil?  
 4 How long has she been learning Italian?  
 5 How long has he lived in Germany? *or* How long has he been living ...?  
 6 How long has it been raining?  
 7 How long has he been a teacher?  
 8 How long have you known her?  
 9 How long have you had a motor-bike?  
 10 How long have they been married?  
 11 How long has he worked in London? *or* How long has he been working ...?

#### 17.3

- 2 He has been in hospital since Sunday.  
 3 They have been watching television for two hours.  
 4 It has been raining all day.  
 5 She has lived in Wales all her life.  
 6 He has had a beard for five years.

## Unit 18

### 18.1

- |                 |         |
|-----------------|---------|
| 3 for ... since | 6 since |
| 4 for           | 7 since |
| 5 for           | 8 for   |

### 18.2

If possible, check your answers with someone who speaks English.

### 18.3

- 3 for 20 years
- 4 20 years ago
- 5 ten minutes ago
- 6 two months ago
- 7 for two months
- 8 for a long time
- 9 an hour ago

### 18.4

- 2 He has been here since Thursday.
- 3 It's been raining for an hour.
- 4 I've known her for two years.
- 5 I've had my camera since 1985.
- 6 They've been married for six months.
- 7 She has been studying medicine for three years.

### 18.5

If possible, check your sentences with someone who speaks English.

## Unit 19

### 19.1

- 2 Yes, I saw him ten minutes ago.
- 3 Yes, we painted it last week.
- 4 Yes, she went (to France) on Friday.
- 5 Yes, they had dinner at 7 o'clock.
- 6 Yes, he started (it) yesterday.

### 19.2

- 2 What time did he go out?
- 3 When did you see her?
- 4 When did she leave her job?

### 19.3

- 3 *right*
- 4 *wrong* - I finished my work at 2 o'clock.
- 5 *wrong* - When did you finish your work?
- 6 *wrong* - George left school three years ago.
- 7 *right*
- 8 *wrong* - Napoleon Bonaparte died in 1821.
- 9 *right*
- 10 *wrong* - I didn't see you at the party on Saturday.
- 11 *wrong* - The weather was very bad last week.

### 19.4

- 4 played
- 5 did you go
- 6 Have you ever been
- 7 have washed
- 8 washed
- 9 didn't like
- 10 has visited
- 11 has worked
- 12 went ... stayed

## Unit 20

### 20.1

- 3 Glass is made from sand.
- 4 Stamps are sold in a post office.
- 5 Football is played in most countries.
- 6 This machine is not used very often./This machine isn't used very often.
- 7 What language is spoken in Ethiopia?
- 8 What is this machine used for?

### 20.2

- 3 This room was painted last month.

- 4 These houses were built about 50 years ago.
- 5 Ann's bicycle was stolen last week.
- 6 Three people were injured in the accident.
- 7 When was this church built?
- 8 When was television invented?
- 9 How was the window broken?
- 10 Was anybody injured in the accident?
- 11 Why was the letter sent to the wrong address?

### 20.3

- 3 is made
- 4 were damaged
- 5 are spoken
- 6 were built
- 7 are shown
- 8 was made
- 9 was stolen ... was found
- 10 was invented
- 11 is paid

### 20.4

- 2 Sally was born in Birmingham.
- 3 Her parents were born in Ireland.
- 4 I was born in ...
- 5 My mother was born in ...

## Unit 21

### 21.1

- 2 Dick is going to the cinema.
- 3 Tom and Sue are going to a party.
- 4 Barbara is meeting Dave.
- 5 George is going on holiday.

### 21.2

If possible, check your sentences with someone who speaks English. Here are some example answers:

- 3-6 I'm having a party on Friday.

I'm going away at the weekend.

I'm staying at home this evening.

I'm playing tennis tomorrow.

### 21.3

- 2 Are you working next week?
- 3 What are you doing tomorrow evening?
- 4 What time are Bob and Sue coming?
- 5 When is Liz going on holiday?

### 21.4

- 3 I'm meeting my friends this evening.
- 4 Tom isn't coming to the party on Thursday.
- 5 The English course finishes on 10 May.
- 6 My sister is getting married next December.
- 7 My train leaves at 8.45.
- 8 I'm not going to London tomorrow.
- 9 What time does the train leave?
- 10 What time are you leaving tomorrow?
- 11 When are they getting married?
- 12 When does the next English course begin?

## Unit 22

### 22.1

- 2 He's going to have/take a bath;
- 3 They're going to buy a (new) car.
- 4 He's going to have/drink a cup of coffee.
- 5 They're going to paint/ decorate the room.
- 6 She's going to play the piano.

### 22.2

- 2 I'm (not) going to get up before 6.30.
- 3 I'm (not) going to have breakfast.
- 4 I'm (not) going to watch TV in the morning.
- 5 I'm (not) going to cook a meal.
- 6 I'm (not) going to ride a bicycle.

### 22.3

- 2 When are you going to visit me again?
- 3 What time is Tom going to phone you tonight?
- 4 How long are your friends going to stay here?
- 5 What time are you going to get up tomorrow?

### 22.4

- 2 I'm going to walk.
- 3 He's going to study
- 4 It's going to rain.
- 5 I'm going to eat
- 6 We're going to give
- 7 I'm going to lie

## Unit 23

### 23.1

- 2 she'll be in Munich.
- 3 she'll be in Athens.
- 4 she'll be in Vienna.
- 5 she'll be in Rome.
- 4 You won't find it.

### 23.2

- 2 I'll be at home.
- 3 I'll be in bed.
- 4 I'll probably be in the town centre.
- 5 I don't know where I'll be.

### 23.3

- 2 I won't forget.
- 3 It won't happen.

4 You won't find it.

### 23.4

- 2 I think Jack will win the game.
- 3 I think Sue will like her present.
- 4 I think the weather will be nice tomorrow.
- 5 I don't think they'll get married.
- 6 I don't think I'll be at home this evening.

### 23.5

- 2 are you doing
- 3 I'm going
- 4 he'll lend
- 5 I'm going out
- 6 will phone
- 7 She's working

## Unit 24

### 24.1

- |             |             |
|-------------|-------------|
| 2 I'll send | 5 I'll do   |
| 3 I'll eat  | 6 I'll sit  |
| 4 I'll stay | 7 I'll show |

### 24.2

- 2 I think I'll have or I think I'll buy
- 3 I don't think I'll play
- 4 I don't think I'll buy

### 24.3

- 3 *wrong* - I'll do it later.
- 4 *wrong* - Okay, I'll drive.
- 5 *right*
- 6 *wrong* - I'll lend you some.

### 24.4

- 2 Shall I turn off the television?
- 3 Shall I make some sandwiches?
- 4 Shall I turn on the light?

### 24.5

- 2 where shall we go
- 3 what shall we buy
- 4 who shall we invite

## Unit 25

### 25.1

- 2 Can you ski?
- 3 Can you play chess?
- 4 Can you drive?
- 5 Can you run ten kilometres?
- 6 Can you ride a horse?
- 8 I can ski. *or* I can't ski.
- 9 I can play chess. *or* I can't play chess.
- 10 I can drive. *or* I can't drive.
- 11 I can run ten kilometres. *or* I can't run ten kilometres.
- 12 I can ride a horse. *or* I can't ride a horse.

### 25.2

- 2 can speak
- 3 can't hear
- 4 can't find
- 5 can see

### 25.3

- 2 couldn't understand
- 3 can't see
- 4 couldn't eat
- 5 can't go
- 6 couldn't go

### 25.4

- 2 Can you pass (me) the salt, please? *or* Could you pass
- 3 Can you turn off the radio, please? *or* Could you turn
- 4 Can I borrow your pen? *or* Could I borrow ...? *or* Can you lend me your pen? *or* Could you lend me ...?
- 5 Can I use your phone, please? *or* Could I use ...?
- 6 Can you give me your address (please)? *or* Could you give me ...? *or* Can I have your address (please)? *or* Could I have ...?

## Unit 26

### 26.1

- 2 I may/might see Tom tomorrow.
- 3 Kay may/might be late.
- 4 It may/might snow today.
- 5 I may/might wear my new jeans.
- 6 They may/might not come.
- 7 I may/might not go out tonight.

### 26.2

- 2 I may/might go to a restaurant.
- 3 I may/might see her tomorrow/this evening.
- 4 I may/might buy some shoes.
- 5 I may/might go away.
- 6 I may/might phone him this evening/tomorrow.
- 7 I may/might have fish.

### 26.3

If possible, check your answers with someone who speaks English. Here are some example answers:

- 3 I might get up early.
- 4 I may go to the cinema.
- 5 I'm not going to have a shower.
- 6 I'm going to buy a newspaper.
- 7 I'm not going to play tennis.
- 8 I might make a telephone call.

## Unit 27

### 27.1

- 2 must hurry
- 3 must meet
- 4 must phone
- 5 must learn
- 6 must read
- 7 must buy

- 8 must wash
- 9 must go
- 10 must help
- 11 must win
- 12 must be

### 27.2

- 2 must
- 3 had to
- 4 must
- 5 must
- 6 had to
- 7 must
- 8 had to
- 9 had to
- 10 had to

### 27.3

- 3 mustn't lose
- 4 needn't hurry
- 5 needn't take
- 6 mustn't tell
- 7 needn't buy
- 8 needn't wait
- 9 mustn't stick

## Unit 28

### 28.1

- 2 should go
- 3 should clean
- 4 should visit
- 5 should wear
- 6 should read

### 28.2

- 2 You shouldn't work so hard.
- 3 He shouldn't eat so much.
- 4 She shouldn't watch TV so often.
- 5 You shouldn't talk so much.

### 28.3

- 2 Do you think I should buy a new camera?
- 3 Do you think I should get a new job?
- 4 Do you think I should do an English course?
- 5 Do you think I should learn to drive?



## 28.4

- I think you should sell it.
- I think they should have a holiday.
- I think he should go to the doctor.
- I think she should go to university.
- I don't think they should get married.
- I don't think we should stay there.
- I don't think you should go to work today.

## 28.5

If possible, check your sentences with someone who speaks English. Here are some example answers:

- I think everybody should learn a foreign language.
- I think I should learn to drive.
- I don't think the police should carry guns.

## Unit 29

### 29.1

- have to do
- has to read
- have to speak
- has to travel

### 29.2

- have to get
- have to go
- had to buy
- have to change
- had to answer

### 29.3

- Why did they have to leave early?
- How much (money) did you have to pay?
- Why do you have to go (home) now?
- How long did he have to wait?

6 Why does she have to work this evening?

### 29.4

- (doesn't) have to wait.
- didn't have to get up so early.
- don't have to decide now.
- doesn't have to work so hard.

### 29.5

- has to
- had to
- have to
- must *or* have to
- have to

## Unit 30

### 30.1

- Would you like an apple?
- Would you like a biscuit?
- Would you like some cheese?
- Would you like a sandwich?
- Would you like some cake?

### 30.2

- Would you like to go to a concert on Sunday?
- Would you like to play tennis tomorrow?
- Would you like to dance?

### 30.3

- Would you like
- Do you like
- would you like
- Would you like
- I like
- I'd like
- Would you like

## Unit 31

### 31.1

- Are there any books in the box?
- Is there a man in the box?
- Is there any money in the box?

5 Are there any clothes in the box?

6 Is there a key in the box?

### 31.2

- There isn't a swimming-pool in Dunford./There is no swimming-pool ...
- There is a hospital in Dunford.
- There are two cinemas in Dunford.
- There isn't a university in Dunford./There is no university ...
- There aren't any big hotels in Dunford./There are no big hotels ...
- There is a cathedral in Dunford./There's a cathedral ...

### 31.3

- There is/There's
- is there
- There are
- There isn't
- are there
- There aren't
- Is there

### 31.4

- There are 50 states in the USA.
- There are 15 players in a rugby team.
- There are nine planets in the solar system.
- There are 26 letters in the English alphabet.
- There are 30 days in September.

### 31.5

- It
- There
- There ... it
- there ... there
- There ... it

## Unit 32

### 32.1

- 2 There was a carpet
- 3 There were some pictures
- 4 There was a small table
- 5 There were some flowers
- 6 There were some books
- 7 There was an armchair
- 8 There was a sofa

### 32.2

- 3 There was
- 4 Was there
- 5 There weren't
- 6 there wasn't
- 7 Were there
- 8 There wasn't
- 9 There was
- 10 there weren't

### 32.3

- 3 There are
- 4 There was
- 5 There is
- 6 There has been
- 7 there was
- 8 There will be
- 9 there were ... there are

## Unit 33

### 33.1

- |                   |               |
|-------------------|---------------|
| 3 It's/It is      | 8 Is it       |
| 4 Is it           | 9 is it       |
| 5 Is it           | 10 It's/It is |
| 6 is it ... Is it | 11 It's/It is |
| 7 It's/It is      | 12 It's/It is |

### 33.2

- 2 How far is it from New York to Washington?
- 3 How far is it from your house to the station?
- 4 How far is it from the hotel to the beach?

### 33.3

- |             |                |
|-------------|----------------|
| 3 It        | 7 There ... It |
| 4 There     | 8 There        |
| 5 it ... it | 9 It           |
| 6 It        |                |

### 33.4

- 2 It's nice to see you again
- 3 It's impossible/difficult to sleep
- 4 It's dangerous/stupid to go out alone
- 5 It's difficult/impossible to save
- 6 It's stupid to wear
- 7 It's easy to meet people.

## Unit 34

### 34.1

- 3 phone Jack
- 4 phone Jack
- 5 to phone Jack
- 6 to phone Jack
- 7 phone Jack
- 8 to phone Jack
- 9 phone Jack
- 10 phone Jack

### 34.2

- 3 get
- 4 going
- 5 watch
- 6 raining
- 7 driving
- 8 listening
- 9 eat
- 10 doing ... staying
- 11 wear
- 12 waiting

### 34.3

- |                |             |
|----------------|-------------|
| 4 to go        | 11 studying |
| 5 going ... go | 12 hear     |
| 6 help         | 13 lie      |
| 7 see          | 14 to lie   |
| 8 to leave     | 15 to go    |
| 9 rain         | 16 go       |
| 10 to have     |             |

## Unit 35

### 35.1

- |        |         |
|--------|---------|
| 3 are  | 7 do    |
| 4 Does | 8 Are   |
| 5 Do   | 9 Does  |
| 6 Is   | 10 does |

- |        |        |
|--------|--------|
| 11 are | 13 Is  |
| 12 do  | 14 Are |

### 35.2

- 3 don't
- 4 am not/'m not
- 5 isn't
- 6 don't
- 7 aren't
- 8 doesn't
- 9 don't
- 10 am not/'m not

### 35.3

- |        |         |
|--------|---------|
| 3 were | 9 was   |
| 4 did  | 10 was  |
| 5 was  | 11 did  |
| 6 were | 12 have |
| 7 Has  | 13 Did  |
| 8 did  | 14 Have |

### 35.4

- |        |         |
|--------|---------|
| 3 is   | 8 has   |
| 4 have | 9 were  |
| 5 was  | 10 have |
| 6 are  | 11 was  |
| 7 Have | 12 is   |

## Unit 36

### 36.1

- |           |               |
|-----------|---------------|
| 3 got     | 10 bought     |
| 4 thought | 11 heard      |
| 5 paid    | 12 cost       |
| 6 sat     | 13 caught     |
| 7 left    | 14 lost       |
| 8 built   | 15 understood |
| 9 put     |               |

### 36.2

- |          |         |
|----------|---------|
| 2 began  | begun   |
| 3 ate    | eaten   |
| 4 drank  | drunk   |
| 5 gave   | given   |
| 6 ran    | run     |
| 7 spoke  | spoken  |
| 8 wrote  | written |
| 9 came   | come    |
| 10 drove | driven  |
| 11 took  | taken   |
| 12 went  | gone    |
| 13 knew  | known   |

- 14 threw thrown  
15 forgot forgotten

### 36.3

- 3 slept  
4 saw  
5 rained  
6 lost ... seen  
7 stolen  
8 went  
9 finished  
10 built  
11 learnt/learned  
12 ridden  
13 fell ... hurt  
14 known

### 36.4

- |          |          |
|----------|----------|
| 2 met    | 7 driven |
| 3 woken  | 8 sold   |
| 4 swarm  | 9 told   |
| 5 spoken | 10 flew  |
| 6 cost   |          |

## Unit 37

### 37.1

- |        |        |
|--------|--------|
| 2 do   | 5 do   |
| 3 did  | 6 does |
| 4 does |        |

### 37.2

- |           |           |
|-----------|-----------|
| 2 doesn't | 5 doesn't |
| 3 didn't  | 6 didn't  |
| 4 don't   |           |

### 37.3

- |        |        |
|--------|--------|
| 2 have | 7 were |
| 3 can  | 8 will |
| 4 are  | 9 does |
| 5 is   | 10 has |
| 6 was  |        |

### 37.4

- 2 isn't  
3 won't  
4 hasn't  
5 wasn't  
6 didn't  
7 am not/'m not  
8 don't

### 37.5

- 2 Yes, I have. or No, I haven't.  
3 Yes, it is. or No, it isn't.  
4 Yes, I do. or No, I don't.  
5 Yes, I am. or No, I'm not.  
6 Yes, I do. or No, I don't.  
7 Yes, I will. or No, I won't.  
8 Yes, I have. or No, I haven't.  
9 Yes, I did. or No, I didn't.  
10 Yes, I was. or No, I wasn't.

## Unit 38

### 38.1

- |               |              |
|---------------|--------------|
| 2 Do you      | 5 Didn't you |
| 3 Did he      | 6 Do I       |
| 4 Doesn't she |              |

### 38.2

- 3 Have you  
4 Was she  
5 Can't you  
6 Didn't you  
7 Is it  
8 Aren't you  
9 Did you  
10 Does she  
11 Won't you  
12 Isn't it

### 38.3

- |               |              |
|---------------|--------------|
| 2 aren't they | 5 don't you  |
| 3 wasn't she  | 6 doesn't he |
| 4 haven't you | 7 won't you  |

### 38.4

- |             |              |
|-------------|--------------|
| 2 are you   | 5 do you     |
| 3 isn't she | 6 didn't she |
| 4 can't you | 7 was it     |

## Unit 39

### 39.1

- |          |          |
|----------|----------|
| 2 either | 5 either |
| 3 too    | 6 either |
| 4 too    | 7 too    |

### 39.2

- 2 So am I.  
3 So have I.  
4 So do I.  
5 So will I.  
6 So was I.  
7 Neither can I.  
8 Neither did I.  
9 Neither have I.  
10 Neither am I.  
11 Neither do I.

### 39.3

- 1 So am I.  
2 So can I. or I can't (ride a bicycle).  
3 Neither am I. or I am (tired).  
4 So do I. or I don't (like dancing).  
5 Neither do I. or I do. or I like cold weather.  
6 So did I. or I didn't (sleep well last night).  
7 Neither have I. or I have (been to India).  
8 Neither do I. or I do. or I often go to the cinema.  
9 So am I. or I'm not (going out tomorrow evening).  
10 Neither have I. or I have (a headache). or I've got a headache.  
11 Neither did I. or I did. or I watched TV last night.  
12 So do I. or I don't (need a holiday).

## Unit 40

### 40.1

- 3 They aren't married./ They're not married.  
4 I haven't had dinner.  
5 It isn't cold today./It's not cold today.  
6 I can't see you.  
7 We weren't late.  
8 I'm not going out.  
9 She hasn't gone out.  
10 I won't be late tonight.  
11 It wasn't expensive.  
12 You shouldn't go.

**40.2**

- 3 I don't like fish.
- 4 She doesn't smoke.
- 5 Don't look at me!
- 6 I didn't get up early.
- 7 They didn't understand.
- 8 Don't phone me tonight.
- 9 I didn't do the shopping.
- 10 He doesn't live near here.
- 11 It didn't rain yesterday.
- 12 They didn't do the work.

**40.3**

- 3 She can't swim.
- 4 They aren't on holiday. / They're not on holiday.
- 5 He doesn't speak German.
- 6 I didn't enjoy the film.
- 7 It isn't important. / It's not important.
- 8 We didn't watch TV.
- 9 They weren't angry.
- 10 He won't be pleased.
- 11 I didn't go to the bank.
- 12 She hasn't got a camera.
- 13 Don't open the door.
- 14 I couldn't hear them.

**40.4**

- 3 am not / 'm not
- 4 can't
- 5 doesn't
- 6 isn't / 's not
- 7 don't ... haven't
- 8 didn't / couldn't ... wasn't
- 9 Don't
- 10 didn't
- 11 haven't
- 12 didn't
- 13 won't / can't
- 14 didn't
- 15 couldn't
- 16 weren't

**Unit 41****41.1**

- 3 Were you late this morning?
- 4 Has Ann got a key?
- 5 Will you be here tomorrow?
- 6 Is Tom going out this evening?
- 7 Have you finished your work?
- 8 Do you like your job?

9 Does Pam live near the city centre?

10 Did you enjoy your holiday?

11 Did you have a shower this morning?

**41.2**

2 Can/Do you play the piano?

3 Are you married?

4 Do you live in a city?

5 Have you (ever) been to India?

6 Did you go out last night?

7 Do you like chocolate?

8 Did you watch TV yesterday?

9 Did you sleep well last night?

**41.3**

3 Why is it important?

4 What are you reading?

5 What time did she go home?

6 When are they going away?

7 What kind of music do you like?

8 Where did you meet him?

9 How long is he going to stay here?

10 Where have they gone?

11 Why can't you come (to the party)?

12 How did you break the window?

13 How much money do you need?

14 When did she do her driving test?

15 Why don't you like her?

16 How often does it rain?

**Unit 42****42.1**

3 Who is/Who's coming?

4 Who took your umbrella?

5 What made you angry?

6 Who wants to see me?

7 Who told you about the accident?

8 What went wrong?

**42.2**

3 What are you reading?

4 Who did you see?

5 What do you want?

6 Who did you phone?

7 What are you going to cook?

8 What did you buy?

**42.3**

3 What have they lost?

4 Who cleaned the kitchen?

5 Who did you ask for money?

6 Who asked you for money?

7 What happened last night?

8 What did Jack buy?

9 Who telephoned you yesterday?

10 Who did you telephone yesterday?

11 Who knows the answer?

12 What woke you up this morning?

13 Who has/Who's got your pen?

14 What did they see?

15 Who saw the accident?

16 Who did the washing-up?

17 What did she do?

18 What does it mean? / What does this word mean?

**Unit 43****43.1**

3 Who are you waiting for?

4 Who did she dance with?

5 What is he interested in?

6 Who did you have dinner with?

7 What are they looking for?

8 Who was George with?

9 Who did you give the money to?

10 What are you looking at?

11 What were they talking about?

12 Who did you dream about?

13 What was he afraid of?

- 14 Which restaurant are they going to?
- 15 Who did she speak to?
- 16 Which hotel did you stay at?

### 43.2

- 2 What is the food like?
- 3 What is the weather like?
- 4 What are the people like?
- 5 What is your city like?
- 6 What are the shops like?
- 7 What are the schools like?
- 8 What are the TV programmes like?

### 43.3

- 2 What was the film like?
- 3 What was the flight like?
- 4 What was the concert like?
- 5 What were the lessons like?
- 6 What was the hotel like?

## Unit 44

### 44.1

- 2 Which restaurant are you going to?
- 3 Which newspaper does she read?
- 4 Which language are you going to learn?
- 5 Which places did they visit?
- 6 Which bus are you waiting for?

### 44.2

- |         |          |
|---------|----------|
| 3 Which | 8 Who    |
| 4 What  | 9 What   |
| 5 What  | 10 What  |
| 6 Which | 11 Which |
| 7 Which | 12 What  |

### 44.3

- 2 What time did you get up?
- 3 How old are you?
- 4 What colour is the door?
- 5 How often do you watch TV?
- 6 What size are these shoes?
- 7 How far is it from Paris to Moscow?/How many miles is it from Paris to Moscow?

- 8 How big is your room?
- 9 What kind of music do you like?/What sort of music do you like?
- 10 How far can you run?/How many kilometres can you run?
- 11 What size is your pullover?
- 12 How tall are you?
- 13 What day is it (today)?
- 14 How heavy is this box?
- 15 How fast can this plane fly?
- 16 What kind of films do you like?/What sort of films do you like?

## Unit 45

### 45.1

- 2 How long does it take by car from Rome to Milan?
- 3 How long does it take by bus from the city centre to the airport?
- 4 How long does it take by plane from Cairo to London?
- 5 How long does it take by taxi from the station to the hotel?
- 6 How long does it take by train from Paris to Geneva?
- 7 How long does it take by boat from Dover to Ostend?
- 8 How long does it take by bicycle from your house to your work?

### 45.2

- 2 It takes 50 minutes.
- 3 It takes an hour/one hour.
- 4 It takes an hour and a quarter/an hour and 15 minutes/one and a quarter hours.
- 5 It takes an hour and 25 minutes.
- 6 It takes an hour and ten minutes.

### 45.3

- 2 How long did it take you to walk to the station?
- 3 How long did it take them to clean the house?

- 4 How long did it take you to learn to swim?
- 5 How long did it take him to find an apartment?

### 45.4

- 2 It took us an hour to walk home.
- 3 It took me a long time to learn to drive.
- 4 It took them all day to repair the car.
- 5 If possible, check this sentence with someone who speaks English.

### 45.5

If possible, check your sentences with someone who speaks English. Here are some example answers:

- 2 It takes me about five minutes to have a shower.
- 3 It takes two hours to fly to London from Italy.
- 4 It takes six years to study to be a doctor in Britain.
- 5 It takes (me) about ten minutes to walk from my house to the nearest shop.

## Unit 46

### 46.1

- 2 Excuse me, can you tell me where the museum is?
- 3 Excuse me, can you tell me where the information centre is?
- 4 Excuse me, can you tell me where the nearest bank is?

### 46.2

- 1 I don't know where he is.
- 2 I don't know when they're/they are leaving.
- 3 I don't know why he was angry.
- 4 I don't know where they're/they are from.
- 5 I don't know how old the house is.

6 I don't know when he'll/ he will be here.

### 46.3

- 2 I don't know where she works.
- 3 Do you know where they live?
- 4 Do you remember what he said?
- 5 Do you know what time the concert begins?
- 6 I don't know why they left early.
- 7 I don't remember how the accident happened.

### 46.4

- 2 Do you know if/whether they are married?
- 3 Do you know if/whether she likes her job?
- 4 Do you know if/whether George will be here tomorrow?
- 5 Do you know if/whether he passed his examination?

### 46.5

- 2 Do you know where Ann is?
- 3 Do you know if/whether Pat is working today?
- 4 Do you know what time they start work?
- 5 Do you know if/whether they work on Sundays?
- 6 Do you know why they were so nervous?
- 7 Do you know where Stella went?
- 8 Do you know if/whether the shops are open tomorrow?

## Unit 47

### 47.1

- 3 to do
- 4 to swim
- 5 to work ... talking

- 6 cleaning
- 7 to go
- 8 going
- 9 to send
- 10 to be
- 11 reading
- 12 travelling ... flying/ to fly
- 13 to come
- 14 to see
- 15 working
- 16 to speak
- 17 to talk
- 18 crying/ to cry
- 19 visiting

### 47.2

- 2 Do you like writing letters?
  - 3 Do you like travelling by train?
  - 4 Do you like visiting museums?
  - 5 Do you like eating in restaurants?
- 'Do you like to write/ to travel' etc. is possible in these sentences, especially in American English.

7-10. If possible, check your sentences with someone who speaks English. Here are some example answers:

- 7 I don't like writing letters.
- 8 I like travelling by train.
- 9 I don't mind visiting museums.
- 10 I like eating in restaurants.

### 47.3

- 3 living
- 4 to do
- 5 to help
- 6 travelling ('to travel' is possible, especially in American English)
- 7 teaching ('to teach' is possible, especially in American English)
- 8 to lose
- 9 to leave ('leaving' is not possible after 'would prefer')
- 10 losing ('to lose' is possible, especially in American English)

## Unit 48

### 48.1

- 3 I want you to listen carefully.
- 4 I don't want you to be angry.
- 5 Do you want me to wait for you?
- 6 I don't want you to phone me tonight.
- 7 I want you to meet Sarah.
- 8 Do you want me to make some coffee?

### 48.2

- 2 The doctor advised me to stay in bed.
- 3 I asked her to phone me.
- 4 Tom persuaded me to go to the party.
- 5 They let me use their phone. (not 'to use')
- 6 Ann's mother taught her to play the piano.

### 48.3

- 3 The man told me to get into the car.
- 4 I told the children to be quiet.
- 5 She told me not to lose the key.
- 6 Tom told me to phone him later.
- 7 I told Tom not to say anything.

### 48.4

- 2 to get
- 3 to explain
- 4 sleep
- 5 to hear
- 6 walk
- 7 to arrive
- 8 cry
- 9 to know
- 10 clean/ to clean
- 11 wait
- 12 to do

## Unit 49

### 49.1

- 2 Yes, he told me that he was married.
- 3 Yes, she said that she could play tennis.
- 4 Yes, they told me that they were from Italy.
- 5 Yes, she told me that she had (got) a job.
- 6 Yes, they said that they would help us.
- 7 Yes, he said that he was going to India.
- 8 Yes, she told me that she worked in a bank.
- 9 Yes, they told me that they lived in London.
- 10 Yes, she said that she was studying art.

### 49.2

- 2 She said that she would phone later.
- 3 He said that he didn't want to study.
- 4 He said that he hadn't been to London.
- 5 She said that she had lost her key.
- 6 She said that she was learning German.
- 7 He said that he couldn't drive a car.
- 8 She said that she knew the answer.
- 9 She said that she wasn't going out.
- 10 He said that he had (got) a lot of problems.

You can say all these sentences without 'that'. For example (sentence 3):

He said (that) he didn't want to study. (with or without 'that')

### 49.3

- |        |         |
|--------|---------|
| 3 told | 7 tell  |
| 4 told | 8 told  |
| 5 said | 9 said  |
| 6 say  | 10 tell |

## Unit 50

### 50.1

- 2 I went to the bank to get some money.
- 3 I went to the supermarket to buy some food.
- 4 I went to the post office to get some stamps.
- 5 I went to the chemist to get some medicine.
- 6 I went to the cafe to meet a friend.

### 50.2

- 2 to read the newspaper.
- 3 to open this door?
- 4 to clean it.
- 5 to let some fresh air into the room.
- 6 to wake them up.
- 7 to get some petrol.
- 8 to see the Pyramids.
- 9 to tell him about the party.
- 10 to see who it was.

### 50.3

- |       |        |
|-------|--------|
| 2 for | 7 to   |
| 3 for | 8 to   |
| 4 to  | 9 to   |
| 5 to  | 10 for |
| 6 for |        |

### 50.4

- 2 for the rain to stop
- 3 for them to come
- 4 for the film to begin

## Unit 51

### 51.1

- 2 get some petrol.
- 3 get a doctor.
- 4 get your shoes?
- 5 get a ticket.
- 6 get the job.
- 7 get some milk?
- 8 gets a very good salary.

### 51.2

- 2 getting late.
- 3 getting married

- 4 getting ready
- 5 getting dark.

### 51.3

- 2 get tired.
- 3 get wet.
- 4 got married
- 5 got lost.
- 6 get old.
- 7 got better.

### 51.4

- 2 I left London at 10.15 and got to Bristol at 11.45.
- 3 I left home at 8.30 and got to the airport at 9.30.
- 4 I left the party at 11.15 and got home at midnight.

### 51.5

- 2 got off
- 3 got out of
- 4 got on

## Unit 52

### 52.1

- 3 to
- 4 to
- 5 (no preposition)
- 6 for
- 7 to ... to
- 8 on (holiday) to (Italy)
- 9 for
- 10 to
- 11 (no preposition)
- 12 to
- 13 on
- 14 to

### 52.2

- 2 Diane went fishing.
- 3 Peter went shopping.
- 4 Harry went swimming.
- 5 Linda went skiing.
- 6 Sheila went climbing.

### 52.3

- 2 fishing
- 3 to sleep
- 4 to the bank
- 5 riding

- 6 for a walk
- 7 shopping
- 8 home
- 9 on holiday ... to Portugal

## Unit 53

### 53.1

- |        |        |
|--------|--------|
| 2 him  | 6 her  |
| 3 them | 7 him  |
| 4 her  | 8 them |
| 5 them |        |

### 53.2

- 2 he ... me
- 3 I ... them
- 4 they ... us
- 5 he ... her
- 6 she ... them
- 7 they ... me
- 8 we ... him
- 9 she ... you

### 53.3

- |        |         |
|--------|---------|
| 2 him  | 7 us    |
| 3 me   | 8 them  |
| 4 them | 9 her   |
| 5 it   | 10 them |
| 6 them |         |

### 53.4

- 2 it (to) him
- 3 them (to) her
- 4 it (to) me
- 5 it (to) them
- 6 them (to) us

## Unit 54

### 54.1

- 2 They live with their parents.
- 3 We live with our parents.
- 4 Ann lives with her parents.
- 5 I live with my parents.
- 6 John lives with his parents.
- 7 Do you live with your parents?
- 8 Most children live with their parents.

### 54.2

- 2 She's going to wash her hands.
- 3 We're going to wash our hands.
- 4 He's going to wash his hands.
- 5 They're going to wash their hands.
- 6 Are you going to wash your hands?

### 54.3

- |         |         |
|---------|---------|
| 2 their | 6 their |
| 3 his   | 7 her   |
| 4 his   | 8 their |
| 5 her   |         |

### 54.4

- |          |          |
|----------|----------|
| 2 your   | 11 your  |
| 3 his    | 12 our   |
| 4 Her    | 13 his   |
| 5 his    | 14 their |
| 6 your   | 15 her   |
| 7 My     | 16 his   |
| 8 her    | 17 their |
| 9 Our/My | 18 its   |
| 10 their |          |

## Unit 55

### 55.1

- |               |                 |
|---------------|-----------------|
| 2 mine        | 6 They're yours |
| 3 ours        | 7 They're mine  |
| 4 hers        | 8 It's his      |
| 5 It's theirs |                 |

### 55.2

- 3 your
- 4 yours
- 5 my ... Mine
- 6 our ... theirs
- 7 their
- 8 My ... hers ... hers

### 55.3

- 3 (a) friend of hers
- 4 (some) friends of ours
- 5 (a) friend of mine
- 6 (a) friend of his
- 7 (a) friend of yours

### 55.4

- 2 Whose books are these?
- 3 Whose umbrella is this?
- 4 Whose jacket is this?
- 5 Whose glasses are these?
- 6 Whose cigarettes are these?
- 7 Whose hat is this?
- 8 Whose keys are these?
- 9 Whose camera is this?
- 10 Whose gloves are these?
- 11 Whose car is this?
- 12 Whose watch is this?

## Unit 56

### 56.1

- 2 Yes, I know her but I can't remember her name.
- 3 Yes, I know them but I can't remember their names.
- 4 Yes, I know you but I can't remember your name.

### 56.2

- 2 He invited us to stay with him at his house.
- 3 They invited me to stay with them at their house.
- 4 I invited her to stay with me at my house.
- 5 We invited them to stay with us at our house.
- 6 You invited him to stay with you at your house.
- 7 She invited me to stay with her at her house.

### 56.3

- 3 Give it to him.
- 4 Give them to her.
- 5 Give it to us.
- 6 Give it to them.
- 7 Give them to him.
- 8 Give it to me.

### 56.4

- 2 I gave her my address and she gave me hers.
- 3 He gave me his address and I gave him mine.
- 4 We gave her our address and she gave us hers.



- 5 I gave them my address and they gave me theirs.
- 6 She gave us her address and we gave her ours.
- 7 You gave him your address and he gave you his.
- 8 We gave them our address and they gave us theirs.
- 9 They gave you their address and you gave them yours.
- 10 She gave him her address and he gave her his.

## Unit 57

### 57.1

- |             |              |
|-------------|--------------|
| 2 myself    |              |
| 3 herself   | 6 ourselves  |
| 4 ourselves | 7 themselves |
| 5 yourself  | 8 himself    |

### 57.2

- |              |               |
|--------------|---------------|
| 2 yourself   | 7 herself     |
| 3 myself     | 8 myself      |
| 4 themselves | 9 himself     |
| 5 myself     | 10 yourself   |
| 6 themselves | 11 yourselves |

### 57.3

- 2 John lives by himself.
- 3 Do you live by yourself?
- 4 She went to the cinema by herself.
- 5 When I saw him, he was by himself.
- 6 Don't go out by yourself.
- 7 I had dinner by myself.

### 57.4

- 2 We know each other.
- 3 They like each other.
- 4 We can help each other.
- 5 They understand each other.
- 6 They give each other presents./They give presents to each other.
- 7 Tom and Jill didn't see each other.
- 8 We didn't speak to each other.
- 9 They often write letters to each other.

## Unit 58

### 58.1

- |            |              |
|------------|--------------|
| 2 Philip's | 7 Charles's  |
| 3 Ann's    | 8 Ann's      |
| 4 Robert's | 9 Robert's   |
| 5 Ted's    | 10 Charles's |
| 6 Robert's |              |

### 58.2

- 2 Alice's
- 3 Jane's
- 4 Jane's
- 5 Alice's
- 6 Alice's
- 7 Alice's
- 8 Jane's
- 9 Jane's
- 10 Alice's

### 58.3

- 3 your sister's birthday
- 4 the colour of this coat
- 5 the top of the page.
- 6 Jill's address
- 7 the cause of the accident
- 8 My parents' house.
- 9 Maria's spoken English
- 10 the best part of the day.
- 11 My brother's job
- 12 the end of the street.
- 13 Pat's favourite colour
- 14 The walls of this house

## Unit 59

### 59.1

- 3 a window
- 4 a horse
- 5 an airport
- 6 a university
- 7 an organisation
- 8 a restaurant
- 9 a Chinese restaurant
- 10 an Indian restaurant
- 11 an accident
- 12 a bad accident
- 13 a question
- 14 an important question
- 15 a hamburger
- 16 an hour
- 17 an economic problem
- 18 a nice evening

## 59.2

- 2 It's a river.
- 3 It's an animal.
- 4 It's a game.
- 5 It's a flower.
- 6 It's a tool.
- 7 It's a vegetable.
- 8 It's a planet.
- 9 It's a musical instrument.
- 10 It's a fruit.

### 59.3

- 2 He's a shop assistant.
- 3 He's a photographer.
- 4 She's a taxi-driver.
- 5 She's a nurse.
- 6 He's a private detective.
- 7 She's a road-sweeper.
- 8 I'm a/an ...

### 59.4

- 2 We went to a party last night.
- 3 My brother is an artist.
- 4 It's a beautiful day today.
- 5 I ate a sandwich and an apple.
- 6 Britain is an industrial country.
- 7 I had a bath this morning.
- 8 Barbara works in an office.
- 9 It's a very difficult question.
- 10 We stayed at an expensive hotel.

## Unit 60

### 60.1

- |              |               |
|--------------|---------------|
| 3 boats      | 16 people     |
| 4 languages  | 17 families   |
| 5 watches    | 18 holidays   |
| 6 countries  | 19 sandwiches |
| 7 knives     | 20 cities     |
| 8 women      | 21 mice       |
| 9 addresses  |               |
| 10 sheep     |               |
| 11 teeth     |               |
| 12 leaves    |               |
| 13 children  |               |
| 14 feet      |               |
| 15 umbrellas |               |

## 60.2

- |       |        |        |
|-------|--------|--------|
| 3 are | 8 are  | 13 are |
| 4 is  | 9 is   | 14 are |
| 5 are | 10 are | 15 are |
| 6 is  | 11 are |        |
| 7 are | 12 is  |        |

## 60.3

- 3 ... two brothers and four sisters.
- 4 ... with a lot of beautiful trees.
- 5 *okay*
- 6 Do you make many mistakes ...
- 7 ... and she has three children.
- 8 Most of my friends are students.
- 9 He put on his pyjamas ...
- 10 *okay*
- 11 ... three **people** in the car ...
- 12 I like your trousers. Where did you **get them**?
- 13 ... full of tourists.
- 14 These scissors **aren't** very sharp.

## 60.4

- |         |         |
|---------|---------|
| 2 are   | 7 Do    |
| 3 don't | 8 are   |
| 4 watch | 9 them  |
| 5 were  | 10 some |
| 6 live  |         |

## Unit 61

### 61.1

- |                |                  |
|----------------|------------------|
| 3 a hat        | 9 soap           |
| 4 tea          | 10 a bucket      |
| 5 toothpaste   | 11 sand          |
| 6 a toothbrush | 12 a credit card |
| 7 a cup        |                  |
| 8 money        |                  |

### 61.2

- 3 ... **a** hat
- 4 ... for **a** job
- 5 *okay*
- 6 ... to **a** party
- 7 *okay*

- 8 ... **a** cup of coffee
- 9 *okay*
- 10 ... **an** island
- 11 ... **a** very bad mistake
- 12 *okay*
- 13 ... **a** car
- 14 ... **a** very good idea

### 61.3

- 2 a piece of wood
- 3 **a** glass of water
- 4 a bar of chocolate
- 5 a cup of tea
- 6 a piece of paper
- 7 a bowl of soup
- 8 a loaf of bread
- 9 a jar of honey

## Unit 62

### 62.1

- 2 I bought some cigarettes, a lighter and a newspaper.
- 3 I bought some bread, some postcards and some stamps.
- 4 I bought some toothpaste, some batteries and a pen.

### 62.2

- 2 Would you like some coffee?
- 3 Would you like a cigarette?
- 4 Would you like some bread? / a piece of bread?
- 5 Would you like a chocolate?
- 6 Would you like some chocolate? / a piece of chocolate?

### 62.3

- 2 **some** money ... **some** food
- 3 **some** interesting people
- 4 **a** window ... **some** fresh
- 5 **an** apple ... **some** bread
- 6 **a** big house ... **a** nice garden ... **some** beautiful trees
- 7 **a** table ... **some** wood
- 8 **some** very good advice
- 9 **a** letter ... **a** pen ... **some** paper

- 10 **some** nice weather, or 'We had nice weather' without 'some'

## 62.4

- 2 chairs
- 3 furniture
- 4 eyes
- 5 hair
- 6 information

## Unit 63

### 63.1

- 3 the
- 4 a
- 5 a
- 6 the
- 7 a
- 8 an
- 9 a
- 10 the
- 11 a ... a
- 12 the
- 13 **the** bathroom  
**a** bath
- 14 the ... the
- 15 **an** old house  
**the** station  
**the** centre

### 63.2

- 2 ... can I ask **a** question ...
- 3 Alan is **the** best player ...
- 4 ... from here to **the** airport?
- 5 ... don't forget to send me **a** postcard!
- 6 Have you got **a** ticket for **the** concert tomorrow night?
- 7 What is **the** name of **the** director of **the** film we saw last night?
- 8 Yesterday I bought **a** jacket and **a** shirt. **The** jacket was cheap but **the** shirt was expensive.
- 9 Peter and Mary have two children, **a** boy and **a** girl. **The** boy is seven years old and **the** girl is three.

### 63.3

- 3 a bicycle
- 4 the roof
- 5 the play
- 6 a difficult language
- 7 a cigarette
- 8 the kitchen
- 9 the next train
- 10 a nice day

## Unit 64

### 64.1

- 3 **the** third floor.
- 4 **the** fire brigade.
- 5 **the** first man ... the moon?
- 6 **the** capital
- 7 **the** largest city ... the world?
- 8 **the** army?
- 9 **the** sea?
- 10 *okay*
- 11 **the** top shelf ... **the** right.
- 12 **the** country ... **the** nearest village.
- 13 **the** end of May ... **the** beginning of April.
- 14 **the** same price.
- 15 **The** Prime Minister ... **the** most important person ... **the** British government.
- 16 **the** man ... **the** left?
- 17 **the** name.
- 18 **the** first time
- 19 *okay*
- 20 **the** fridge

### 64.2

- 2 the same time.
- 3 the same problem.
- 4 the same age.
- 5 the same colour.
- 6 the same day.

### 64.3

- 3 **The** sun
- 4 television
- 5 (any) breakfast.
- 6 **The** police
- 7 **the** guitar
- 8 lunch
- 9 **the** radio.
- 10 **The** sky

## Unit 65

### 65.1

- 2 They're at **the** cinema.
- 3 She's in **hospital**.
- 4 She's at **the** airport.
- 5 They're at **home**.
- 6 He's in **prison**.

### 65.2

- 3 **the** dentist
- 4 bed
- 5 university
- 6 **the** cinema
- 7 **the** airport
- 8 school
- 9 **home**
- 10 **the** station

### 65.3

- 3 **the** doctor
- 4 *okay*
- 5 *okay*
- 6 **the** bank
- 7 *okay*
- 8 **the** city centre
- 9 *okay*
- 10 **the** theatre
- 11 *okay*
- 12 **the** toilet
- 13 *okay*
- 14 *okay*
- 15 *okay*
- 16 **the** post office
- 17 *okay*
- 18 *okay*

## Unit 66

### 66.1

If possible, check your sentences with someone who speaks English. Here are some example answers:

- 2 I don't like dogs.
- 3 I hate hard work.
- 4 I love Italian food.
- 5 I hate loud music.
- 6 I don't mind small children.
- 7 I like hot weather.
- 8 I don't like staying in hotels.

- 9 I love opera.
- 10 I don't mind big cities.

### 66.2

If possible, check your sentences with someone who speaks English. Here are some example answers:

- 2 I'm not interested in politics.
- 3 I'm very interested in sport.
- 4 I don't know much about art.
- 5 I don't know anything about astronomy.
- 6 I'm interested in economics.

### 66.3

- 3 friends
- 4 coffee
- 5 **the** coffee
- 6 parties
- 7 Tennis
- 8 **The** water
- 9 cold water
- 10 **The** paintings
- 11 Money ... happiness
- 12 English
- 13 Children ... things
- 14 **the** salt
- 15 restaurants
- 16 capitalism
- 17 photographs
- 18 **the** photographs

## Unit 67

### 67.1

- 3 Switzerland
- 4 **The** Amazon
- 5 Asia
- 6 **The** Pacific
- 7 **The** Rhine
- 8 **The** United States
- 9 Kenya
- 10 **The** Andes
- 11 Tokyo
- 12 Malta
- 13 **The** Alps
- 14 **The** Red Sea
- 15 **The** Bahamas

## 67.2

- 3 At the Intercontinental Hotel.
- 4 Milan is a large city in the north of Italy.
- 5 *okay*
- 6 Manila is the capital of the Philippines.
- 7 The National Gallery is in Trafalgar Square in London.
- 8 *okay*
- 9 The Rocky Mountains are in North America.
- 10 In London, the Houses of Parliament are beside the River Thames.
- 11 Have you ever been to the British Museum?
- 12 *okay*
- 13 Last night we saw a play at the Royal Theatre.
- 14 You must visit the Museum of Modern Art.
- 15 *okay*
- 16 When I finish my studies, I'm going to the United States for a year.
- 17 The Panama Canal joins the Atlantic Ocean and the Pacific Ocean.
- 18 There are two cinemas in our town - the Regal and the Plaza.
- 19 If you sail from Britain to Denmark, you cross the North Sea.
- 20 Mary comes from a small village in the west of Ireland.
- 21 *okay*
- 22 Have you ever been to the USA?

## Unit 68

### 68.1

- 3 this sandwich
- 4 these things
- 5 these children
- 6 this place
- 7 these houses
- 8 these trousers
- 9 that picture

- 10 those socks
- 11 those men
- 12 that tree
- 13 those eggs
- 14 that woman
- 15 that room
- 16 those plates

### 68.2

- 2 Is that your umbrella?
- 3 Are those your books?
- 4 Is this your hat?
- 5 Are these your cigarettes?
- 6 Are those your keys?
- 7 Is that your bicycle?
- 8 Are those your glasses?
- 9 Is this your watch?
- 10 Are these your gloves?

### 68.3

- 2 Who lives in that house?
- 3 Look at those birds!
- 4 How much are these postcards?
- 5 Excuse me, is this seat free?
- 6 These plates are dirty.

## Unit 69

### 69.1

- 2 No, I don't need one.
- 3 No, I can't ride one.
- 4 I'm sorry, I haven't got one.
- 5 Yes, there's one in Mill Road.
- 6 No thank you, I've just had one.

### 69.2

- 2 a new one.
- 3 a better one.
- 4 a big one.
- 5 an old one.
- 6 a different one.

### 69.3

- 2 B: Which ones?  
A: The green ones.
- 3 B: Which one?  
A: The one with the red door.

- 4 B: Which one?  
A: The black one.
- 5 B: Which ones?  
A: The ones on the wall.
- 6 B: Which ones?  
A: The ones on the top shelf.
- 7 B: Which one?  
A: The tall one with long hair.
- 8 B: Which ones?  
A: The yellow ones.
- 9 B: Which one?  
A: The one with a moustache and glasses.
- 10 B: Which ones?  
A: The ones I took on the beach last week.

## Unit 70

### 70.1

- 3 some
- 4 any
- 5 any
- 6 any
- 7 some
- 8 any
- 9 any ... some
- 10 any
- 11 some
- 12 any ... any.
- 13 any ... some.
- 14 some
- 15 some ... any
- 16 some

### 70.2

- 2 any shampoo
- 3 some stamps.
- 4 any foreign languages
- 5 any photographs.
- 6 some problems
- 7 any chairs
- 8 some fresh air.
- 9 any batteries
- 10 some milk
- 11 some friends
- 12 some cheese

### 70.3

- 2 something

- 3 anything
- 4 anything
- 5 Somebody / Someone
- 6 anything
- 7 anybody / anyone
- 8 something
- 9 anything
- 10 anybody / anyone

## Unit 71

### 71.1

- 2 There are no pictures on the walls.
- 3 Carol has got no free time.
- 4 There is no restaurant in this hotel.
- 6 There isn't any oil in the tank.
- 7 I haven't got any stamps.
- 8 Tom hasn't got any brothers or sisters.

### 71.2

- 3 any
- 4 no
- 5 any
- 6 any ... any
- 7 no
- 8 no
- 9 any
- 10 any

### 71.3

- 2 any cigarettes
- 3 no money.
- 4 no swimming-pool.
- 5 any questions.
- 6 no friends.
- 7 no difference
- 8 any photographs ... no film
- 9 any furniture

### 71.4

If possible, check your answers with someone who speaks English. Here are some example answers:

- 2 Three.
- 3 Two cups.
- 4 None.
- 5 None.

## Unit 72

### 72.1

- 2 There's nobody in the office.
- 3 I've got nothing to do.
- 4 There's nothing on TV tonight.
- 5 Jack has got no-one to help him.
- 6 We found nothing.

### 72.2

- 2 I haven't got anything to read.
- 3 There isn't anybody in the bathroom.
- 4 We haven't got anything to cat.
- 5 There wasn't anyone on the bus.
- 6 She didn't hear anything.

### 72.3

- 3 Nothing
- 4 Nobody / No-one
- 5 Nobody / No-one
- 6 Nothing
- 7 Nothing
- 8 Nobody / No-one
- 3a I don't want anything.
- 4a I didn't meet anybody / anyone.
- 5a Nobody / No-one knows the answer.
- 6a I didn't buy anything. I bought nothing.
- 7a Nothing happened.
- 8a Nobody / No-one was late.

### 72.4

- 3 anything.
- 4 Nobody / No-one
- 5 Nothing
- 6 anything.
- 7 Nobody / No-one knows ... didn't tell anybody / anyone
- 8 Nothing
- 9 anything
- 10 Nothing
- 11 anybody / anyone.
- 12 nobody / no-one

## Unit 73

### 73.1

- 2 something.
- 3 somewhere.
- 4 somebody / someone.
- 6 Nowhere.
- 7 Nothing.
- 8 Nobody / No-one.
- 6a I'm not going anywhere.
- 7a I don't want anything.
- 8a I'm not looking for anybody / anyone.

### 73.2

- 3 anything
- 4 anything or anybody / anyone.
- 5 somebody / someone.
- 6 something
- 7 'Did anybody / anyone see you?' 'No, nobody / no-one.'
- 8 anything.
- 9 Nobody / No-one
- 10 anybody / anyone
- 11 Nothing
- 12 anywhere.

### 73.3

- 2 anything to cat.
- 3 nothing to do / nothing to read / nowhere to go / nowhere to play.
- 4 anywhere to sit.
- 5 something to drink
- 6 somewhere to play / somewhere to go / something to do.
- 7 something to read / something to do
- 8 nowhere to stay.

## Unit 74

### 74.1

- 2 Every day
- 3 Every room
- 4 every time.
- 5 every word.

## 74.2

- |         |          |
|---------|----------|
| 3 every | 8 all    |
| 4 all   | 9 every  |
| 5 every | 10 every |
| 6 Every | 11 all   |
| 7 all   | 12 every |

## 74.3

- 2 everything
- 3 Everybody/Everyone
- 4 everything
- 5 everywhere
- 6 Everybody/Everyone
- 7 everywhere.
- 8 Everything

## 74.4

- 2 everybody is tired today.
- 3 everybody likes Mary.
- 4 everybody is going to the party.
- 5 everybody has seen the film.
- 6 everybody was surprised.

In all these sentences you can use 'everyone'. For example (sentence 2):

'Yes, everyone is tired today.'

## Unit 75

### 75.1

- 3 Some people
- 4 Most of the shops
- 5 most banks
- 6 any of the pictures
- 7 all (of) his money
- 8 None of my friends
- 9 any of the people
- 10 Most birds
- 11 most of the film
- 12 Some sports
- 13 All (of) the hotels
- 14 some of this cheese
- 15 most of the time

### 75.2

- 2 All of them.
- 3 Some of them.

- 4 None of them.
- 5 Most of them.
- 6 Some of them.

### 75.3

- 2 Most of them.
- 3 All of them.
- 4 All of it.
- 5 Most of them.
- 6 Some of them.
- 7 None of them.
- 8 Most of it.
- 9 Some of them.

## Unit 76

### 76.1

- 3 Both
- 4 Neither
- 5 Neither
- 6 both
- 7 Either
- 8 neither
- 9 Neither
- 10 either
- 11 Both
- 12 neither

### 76.2

- 2 Both windows are open.
- 3 Neither man is wearing a hat.
- 4 Both men have (got) cameras. *or ... are carrying cameras.*
- 5 Both buses go to the airport. *or .. are going to the airport.*
- 6 Neither answer is right.

### 76.3

- 3 Both of them are students.
- 4 Neither of them has (got) a car.
- 5 Both of them live in London.
- 6 Both of them like fish.
- 7 Neither of them is interested in politics.
- 8 Neither of them can play the piano.
- 9 Both of them smoke.

## Unit 77

### 77.1

- 2 I've got some but not **much**.
- 3 I've got some but not **many**.
- 4 I've got some but not **many**.
- 5 I've got some but not **much**.
- 6 I've got some but not **many**.

### 77.2

- 2 How many stamps did you buy?
- 3 How much money did you lose?
- 4 How much water did you drink?
- 5 How many mistakes did you make?
- 6 How many letters did you write?
- 7 How much food did you buy?
- 8 How many people did you invite?

### 77.3

- 3 much
- 4 a lot of
- 5 much
- 6 many
- 7 many
- 8 a lot of ... much.
- 9 a lot of
- 10 a lot
- 11 much.
- 12 much.
- 13 many
- 14 much

### 77.4

- 3 A: Do you go swimming much?  
B: No, not much.
- 4 A: Do you play tennis much?  
B: Yes, a lot.
- 5 A: Do you travel much?  
B: Yes a lot.
- 6 A: Do you use the phone much?  
B: No, not much.

## Unit 78

### 78.1

- |             |             |
|-------------|-------------|
| 2 A few.    | 6 A little. |
| 3 A little. | 7 A few.    |
| 4 A few.    | 8 A little. |
| 5 A little. |             |

### 78.2

- 2 a little milk
- 3 A few days
- 4 a little Russian.
- 5 a few friends.
- 6 A few times.
- 7 a few houses
- 8 a little fresh air.
- 9 a few chairs.

### 78.3

- 2 very little coffee.
- 3 very little rain.
- 4 very few hotels.
- 5 very little time.
- 6 very few tables.

### 78.4

- |            |            |
|------------|------------|
| 2 A few    | 6 few      |
| 3 little   | 7 a little |
| 4 a little | 8 little   |
| 5 a few    | 9 Few      |

## Unit 79

### 79.1

- 2 black clouds
- 3 long holiday.
- 4 interesting person.
- 5 dangerous job.
- 6 fresh air.
- 7 old photograph *or* interesting photograph
- 8 serious problem
- 9 sharp knife
- 10 expensive hotels.

### 79.2

- 2 It looks new.
- 3 I feel ill.
- 4 You look surprised.
- 5 They smell nice.
- 6 It tastes awful.

## 79.3

- 2 He doesn't sound American.
- 3 She doesn't look rich.
- 4 I don't feel cold.
- 5 You don't sound English.
- 6 They don't look friendly.
- 7 It doesn't taste good.

## Unit 80

### 80.1

- 2 badly
- 3 quietly
- 4 angrily
- 5 dangerously *or* fast
- 6 fast

### 80.2

- 2 Come quickly
- 3 know ... well.
- 4 work hard.
- 5 sleep well
- 6 win easily.
- 7 Think carefully
- 8 explain ... clearly.

### 80.3

- 2 angry
- 3 careful ... carefully
- 4 slowly
- 5 slow
- 6 good
- 7 well
- 8 hard
- 9 suddenly
- 10 well
- 11 well (= not ill - *adjective*)
- 12 quickly
- 13 nice
- 14 badly
- 15 quiet

## Unit 81

### 81.1

- 2 bigger
- 3 slower
- 4 more expensive
- 5 higher
- 6 more dangerous

## 81.2

- 2 stronger
- 3 happier
- 4 more careful
- 5 more important
- 6 worse
- 7 more difficult
- 8 larger
- 9 further
- 10 more serious
- 11 more crowded
- 12 prettier

### 81.3

- 2 hotter / warmer
- 3 dearer / more expensive
- 4 worse
- 5 further
- 6 more difficult

### 81.4

- 3 taller.
- 4 harder.
- 5 more comfortable.
- 6 better.
- 7 nicer.
- 8 heavier.
- 9 more interested
- 10 warmer
- 11 better.
- 12 bigger.
- 13 more beautiful..
- 14 sharper
- 15 more polite.

## Unit 82

### 82.1

- 3 Liz is taller than Ben.
- 4 Liz starts work earlier than Ben.
- 5 Ben works harder than Liz.
- 6 Ben has got more money than Liz.
- 7 Liz is a better driver than Ben.
- 8 Ben is friendlier than Liz. / Ben is more friendly than Liz.
- 9 Ben is a better dancer than Liz.
- 10 Liz is more intelligent than Ben.

- 11 Liz speaks French better than Ben. / Liz speaks better French than Ben. / Liz's French is better than Ben's.
- 12 Ben goes to the cinema more than Liz (does). / Ben goes to the cinema more often than Liz (does).

## 82.2

- 2 You're older than her. / ... than she is.
- 3 You work harder than me. / ... than I do. / ... than I work.
- 4 You smoke more than him. / ... than he does. / ... than he smokes.
- 5 You're a better cook than me. / ... than I am.
- 6 You know more people than us. / ... than we do. / ... than we know.
- 7 You've got more money than them. / ... than they have.
- 8 You can run faster than me. / ... than I can.
- 9 You've been here longer than her. / ... than she has.
- 10 You got up earlier than me. / ... than I did. / ... than I got up.
- 11 You're more interesting than him. / ... than he is.

## 82.3

- 2 Jack's mother is much younger than his father.
- 3 My camera cost a bit more than yours. / ... than your camera. or My camera was a bit more expensive than yours. / ... than your camera.
- 4 I feel much better today than yesterday. / I feel much better today than I did yesterday. / I feel much better today than I felt yesterday.
- 5 It's a bit warmer today than yesterday. / It's a bit warmer today than it was yesterday.

- 6 Ann is a much better tennis player than me. / ... than I am. or Ann is much better at tennis than me. / ... than I am. or Ann plays tennis much better than me. / ... than I do.

## Unit 83

### 83.1

- 2 A is longer than B but not as long as C.
- 3 C is heavier than A but not as heavy as B.
- 4 A is older than C but not as old as B.
- 5 B has got more money than C but not as much (money) as A. or ... but less (money) than A.
- 6 C works harder than A but not as hard as B.

### 83.2

- 2 Your room isn't as big as mine. / ... as big as my room.
- 3 I didn't get up as early as you (did). / ... as early as you got up.
- 4 They didn't play as well as us. / ... as well as we did. / ... as well as we played.
- 5 You haven't been here as long as me. / ... as long as I have (been here).

### 83.3

- |        |        |
|--------|--------|
| 2 as   | 6 than |
| 3 than | 7 as   |
| 4 than | 8 than |
| 5 as   |        |

### 83.4

- 2 Julia lives in the same street as Caroline.
- 3 Julia got up at the same time as Andrew.
- 4 Andrew's car is the same colour as Caroline's (car).

## Unit 84

### 84.1

- 2 C is longer than A.  
D is the longest.  
B is the shortest.
- 3 D is younger than C.  
B is the youngest.  
C is the oldest.
- 4 D is more expensive than A.  
C is the most expensive.  
A is the cheapest.
- 5 A is better than C.  
A is the best.  
D is the worst.

### 84.2

- 2 Everest is the highest mountain in the world.
- 3-6 Alaska is the largest state in the USA.  
Brazil is the largest country in South America.  
Jupiter is the largest planet in the solar system.  
The Nile is the longest river in Africa.

### 84.3

- 2 the happiest day
- 3 the best film
- 4 the most popular singer
- 5 the worst mistake
- 6 the prettiest village
- 7 the coldest day
- 8 the most interesting person

## Unit 85

### 85.1

- 3 enough paint.
- 4 big enough.
- 5 long enough.
- 6 enough chairs.
- 7 enough wind.
- 8 strong enough.

### 85.2

- 3 old enough.
- 4 enough time



- 5 big enough
- 6 eat enough.
- 7 enough fruit
- 8 tired enough.
- 9 enough clothes
- 10 practise enough.

### 85.3

- 2 old enough to get married.
- 3 warm enough to sit in the garden.
- 4 enough bread to make sandwiches.
- 5 enough money to go on holiday.
- 6 well enough to go to work (today).

## Unit 86

### 86.1

- |             |                |
|-------------|----------------|
| 2 too high. | 5 too big.     |
| 3 too hot.  | 6 too crowded. |
| 4 too fast. |                |

### 86.2

- |            |            |
|------------|------------|
| 3 enough   | 6 enough   |
| 4 enough   | 7 too many |
| 5 too much |            |

### 86.3

- 3 It's too far.
- 4 It's too expensive.
- 5 It isn't big enough.
- 6 It wasn't warm enough.
- 7 I'm too busy.
- 8 It isn't sharp enough.

### 86.4

- 2 It's too early to go to bed.
- 3 It's too warm to wear a coat.
- 4 They're too young to get married.
- 5 It's too dangerous to go out at night.
- 6 It's too late to phone Ann (now).
- 7 They were too surprised to say anything.

## Unit 87

### 87.1

- 2 I don't like football very much.
- 3 I lost my watch last week.
- 4 Tom read the letter slowly.
- 5 Do you know London very well?
- 6 We ate our dinner very quickly.
- 7 Did you buy that jacket in England?
- 8 I don't speak French very well.
- 9 They crossed the street carefully.
- 10 I borrowed £50 from my brother.
- 11 We enjoyed the party very much.
- 12 Ann passed the examination easily.
- 13 We do the same thing every day.
- 14 I don't like this picture very much.
- 15 The woman put the money in her bag.
- 16 Did you watch the news on television?
- 17 I explained my plan carefully.
- 18 She smokes ten cigarettes every day.
- 19 I did a lot of housework yesterday.
- 20 We met some friends at the concert.
- 21 You wear the same clothes every day.
- 22 I want to speak English fluently.

### 87.2

- 2 We arrived at the party early.
- 3 I didn't go to work yesterday.
- 4 Are you going to work tomorrow?
- 5 They have lived here since 1984.
- 6 Will you be at home this evening?

- 7 They are going to London next week.
- 8 Did you go to the cinema last night?
- 9 Will they be here on Monday?
- 10 Jill goes to Italy every year.
- 11 Alice was born in London in 1951.
- 12 I had my breakfast in bed this morning.
- 13 Barbara is going to university in October.
- 14 My parents have been to the United States many times.
- 15 I saw a beautiful bird in the garden this morning.
- 16 I think I left my umbrella in the restaurant last night.

## Unit 88

### 88.1

- 2 He sometimes smokes.
- 3 He is often ill.
- 4 He never cats fish.
- 5 He is always late for work.
- 6 He very rarely writes letters. or He seldom writes letters.

### 88.2

- 2 Susan is always polite.
- 3 I usually finish work at half past five.
- 4 Jill has just started a new job.
- 5 I rarely go to bed before midnight.
- 6 The bus isn't usually late.
- 7 I don't often cat meat.
- 8 I will never forget what you said.
- 9 Have you ever broken your leg?
- 10 Do you still work in the same place?
- 11 They always stay in the same hotel.
- 12 Diane doesn't usually work on Saturdays.
- 13 I can never remember his name.
- 14 What do you usually have for breakfast?

15 When I arrived, Jan was already there.

### 88.3

- 2 Yes, and I also speak French.
- 3 Yes, and I'm also hungry.
- 4 Yes, and I've also been to Ireland.
- 5 Yes, and I also bought some books.

### 88.4

- 2 They both like football.
- 3 They are both students.
- 4 They have both got cars. / They both have cars.
- 5 They are all married.
- 6 They were all born in England.
- 7 They all live in New York.

## Unit 89

### 89.1

- 2 Do you still smoke?
- 3 Are you still a student?
- 4 Do you still go to the cinema a lot?
- 5 Have you still got a motor-bike? / Do you still have a motor-bike?
- 6 Do you still play tennis?

### 89.2

- 2 Is Ann here yet? / Has Ann arrived yet? / Has Ann come yet?
- 3 Have you finished (reading the newspaper) yet? / Have you finished with the newspaper yet?
- 4 Are you ready (to go out) yet?
- 5 Have you decided (where you're going) yet? / Do you know where you're going yet?

### 89.3

- 2 They were waiting for the bus.

They're still waiting for the bus.

The bus hasn't come yet.

- 3 He was looking for a job. He's still looking for a job. He hasn't found a job yet.
- 4 She was asleep. / She was in bed. She's still asleep. / She's still in bed. She hasn't woken up yet. / She isn't awake yet. / She hasn't got up yet. / She isn't up yet.
- 5 They were having dinner. / They were eating. They're still having dinner. / They're still eating. They haven't finished (their) dinner yet. / They haven't finished eating yet.

## Unit 90

### 90.1

- 2 He gave the TV set to Jack.
- 3 He gave the books to his sister.
- 4 He gave the cassettes to a friend.
- 5 He gave the radio to his cousin.
- 6 He gave the lamp to Sarah.

### 90.2

- 2 I gave Alice a box of chocolates / some chocolates.
- 3 I gave Mark a pair of gloves / some gloves.
- 4 I gave Diane a watch.
- 5 I gave Kevin a pen.
- 6 I gave Mary some flowers.

### 90.3

- 2 Can you lend me an umbrella? / your umbrella?
- 3 Can you give me my coat?
- 4 Can you lend Mary a bicycle? / your bicycle?
- 5 Can you send Tom some information?

6 Can you show me the letter?

7 Can you lend them £100?

### 90.4

- 2 Yes, can you give it to me, please?
- 3 Yes, can you give them to me, please?
- 4 Yes, can you give it to me, please?
- 5 Yes, can you give it to me, please?
- 6 Yes, can you give them to me, please?

## Unit 91

### 91.1

3 on	9 in	16 oil
4 at	10 at	17 at
5 in	11 on	18 at
6 in	12 in	19 at
7 on	14 in	20 Oil
8 on	15 on	21 at

### 91.2

2 on	9 in	16 at
3 at	10 at	17 In
4 in	11 on	18 in
5 in	12 in	19 at
6 in	13 at	20 at
7 on	14 in	
8 on	15 on	

### 91.3

- 2 I'll phone you in three days.
- 3 My exam is in two weeks.
- 4 Tom will be here in half an hour. / ... in 30 minutes.

### 91.4

- 3 in
- 4 (no preposition)
- 5 (no preposition)
- 6 at
- 7 (no preposition)
- 8 (no preposition)
- 9 on
- 10 (no preposition)
- 11 at
- 12 in

## Unit 92

### 92.1

- 2 Alex lived in Canada **until** 1985.
- 3 Alex has lived in England **since** 1985.
- 4 Alice lived in France **until** 1986.
- 5 Alice has lived in Switzerland **since** 1986.
- 6 Carol worked in a hotel **from** 1985 to 1988. / ... **from** 1985 **until** 1988.
- 7 Carol has worked in a restaurant **since** 1988.
- 8 Gerry was a teacher **from** 1978 to 1984. / ... **from** 1978 **until** 1984.
- 9 Gerry has been a salesman **since** 1984.
- 11 Alex has lived in England for ... years.
- 12 Alice has lived in Switzerland for ... years.
- 13 Carol worked in a hotel for three years.
- 14 Carol has worked in a restaurant for ... years.
- 15 Gerry was a teacher for six years.
- 16 Gerry has been a salesman for ... years.

### 92.2

- |         |          |
|---------|----------|
| 2 until | 9 since  |
| 3 for   | 10 until |
| 4 Since | 11 for   |
| 5 Until | 12 until |
| 6 for   | 13 Since |
| 7 for   | 14 for   |
| 8 until |          |

## Unit 93

### 93.1

- 2 after lunch
- 3 before the end.
- 4 during the course.
- 5 before they went to Australia.
- 6 during the night
- 7 after the concert
- 8 before you cross the road.

### 93.2

- |          |          |
|----------|----------|
| 3 while  | 6 while  |
| 4 while  | 7 during |
| 5 during | 8 while  |

### 93.3

- 2 Think carefully before answering the question.
- 3 Mary put on her glasses before reading the letter.
- 4 Before getting into the car, the man took off his coat.
- 5 We were very tired after walking for three hours.
- 6 I felt sick after eating too much chocolate.
- 7 After reading the book a second time, I understood it better. *or* I understood the book better after reading it a second time.
- 8 After leaving school, John worked in a department store for two years. *or* John worked in a department store for two years after leaving school.

## Unit 94

### 94.1

- 2 in a box.
- 3 at the airport.
- 4 in bed.
- 5 at the end of the street.
- 6 in the sky.
- 7 in hospital.
- 8 at a party.

## 94.2

- 2 in that field.
- 3 in the river
- 4 in my tea
- 5 in this book
- 6 in this photograph

### 94.3

- |             |       |
|-------------|-------|
| 2 at        | 10 at |
| 3 at ... at | 11 in |
| 4 in        | 12 at |
| 5 in        | 13 at |
| 6 at        | 14 in |
| 7 at        | 15 at |
| 8 In        | 16 in |
| 9 in        |       |

## Unit 95

### 95.1

- 2 to bed.
- 3 to the bank
- 4 to a concert / to the cinema.
- 5 to France
- 6 to the cinema
- 7 to hospital

### 95.2

- |             |       |
|-------------|-------|
| 2 to        | 9 in  |
| 3 to        | 10 to |
| 4 in        | 11 in |
| 5 to        | 12 in |
| 6 in        | 13 to |
| 7 in ... in | 14 in |
| 8 to        |       |

### 95.3

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 2 to  |  |
| 3 to  |  |
| 4 at  |  |
| 5 at  |  |
| 6 to  |  |
| 7 at <i>or</i> in a restaurant ... to the hotel |  |
| 8 (no preposition)                              |  |
| 9 at  |  |
| 10 to ... at                                    |  |
| 11 (no preposition)                             |  |
| 12 to   |  |
| 13 at   |  |
| 14 (no preposition)                             |  |
| 15 to   |  |

16 at  
17 at  
18 at

## Unit 96

### 96.1

2 on the beach.  
3 on this plant  
4 on the door.  
5 on his finger.  
6 on a bicycle.

### 96.2

2 behind  
3 above  
4 in front of  
5 on  
6 opposite  
7 below or under  
8 above  
9 under  
10 on

### 96.3

2 on  
3 between  
4 on ... next to  
5 above  
6 above ... below

### 96.4

2 on the right.  
3 in the middle.  
4 behind  
5 in front of  
6 next to/beside

## Unit 97

### 97.1

2 Go under the bridge.  
3 Go up the hill.  
4 Go down the stairs.  
5 Go along the street.  
6 Go into the hotel.  
7 Go past the hotel.  
8 Go to the station.  
9 Go round the corner.  
10 Go across the road.  
11 Go over the bridge.  
12 Go through the park.

### 97.2

2 off  
3 over  
4 out of or through  
5 through  
6 out of  
7 into  
8 round

### 97.3

2 in  
3 on or over  
4 out of or from  
5 through ... into  
6 out of or through  
7 round  
8 over  
9 on

## Unit 98

### 98.1

2 by  
3 with  
4 about ... by  
5 by  
6 by  
7 with  
8 about  
9 by  
10 at

### 98.2

2 By ... on	12 by
3 at	13 at
4 without	14 with
5 with	15 without
6 by	16 by
7 about	17 about
8 by	18 with
9 with	19 by
10 at	20 with
11 about	21 at
	22 by

## Unit 99

### 99.1

2 in  
3 to  
4 of  
5 on  
6 with

### 99.2

2 of	9 of
3 to	10 on
4 on	11 of
5 at	12 in
6 on	13 from
7 about	14 for
8 on	

### 99.3

2 at remembering  
3 in going.  
4 with wearing  
5 for getting  
7 without stopping.  
8 without speaking.  
9 without asking

## Unit 100

### 100.1

2 to	5 at
3 for	6 for
4 to	

### 100.2

2 to	12 (no preposition)
3 to	13 to
4 for	14 on
5 to	15 about/of
6 about/of	16 at
7 for	17 after
8 on	18 for
9 to	19 after
10 for	20 at
11 to	21 for

### 100.3

2 It depends how I feel. or It depends on how ...  
3 It depends what time I leave. or It depends on what time ...  
4 It depends how much it is. or It depends on how much ...

## Unit 101

### 101.1

- |            |        |
|------------|--------|
| 2 in       | 6 off  |
| 3 up       | 7 down |
| 4 away/off | 8 out  |
| 5 round    |        |

### 101.2

- 2 away/out
- 3 round.
- 4 out ... back
- 5 down
- 6 away ... back
- 7 over/down.
- 8 back

### 101.3

- |               |               |
|---------------|---------------|
| 2 got up      | 6 wash up.    |
| 3 breaks down | 7 slowed down |
| 4 speak up    | 8 takes off   |
| 5 Hold on     | 9 carried on  |
|               | 10 gave up    |

## Unit 102

### 102.1

- 2 He put on his shirt.  
**He put his shirt on.**  
**He put it on.**
- 3 She put on her glasses.  
**She put her glasses on.**  
**She put them on.**
- 4 **Can you turn on the TV?**  
Can you turn the TV on?  
**Can you turn it on?**
- 5 She rang up her brother.  
**She rang her brother up.**  
**She rang him up.**
- 6 **We took off our shoes.**  
We took our shoes off.  
**We took them off.**
- 7 They gave back the money.  
**They gave the money back.**  
**They gave it back.**
- 8 She put down her bags.  
**She put her bags down.**  
**She put them down.**

### 9 I switched on the engine.

I switched the engine on.

**I switched it on.**

### 10 She filled in the form.

She filled the form in.

**She filled it in.**

### 11 We put out the fire.

**We put the fire out.**

**We put it out.**

### 102.2

- 3 (turned) on the radio/  
(turned) the radio on.
- 4 (give) them back
- 5 (put) down my book/(pot)  
my book down
- 6 (picked) it up.
- 7 (put) on my gloves/(put)  
my gloves on.
- 8 (took) off my jacket/ (took)  
my jacket off
- 9 (brought) them back
- 10 (picked) up the  
photograph/ (picked) the  
photograph up ... (put) it  
back/(put) it down
- 11 (knocked) over a glass/  
(knocked) a glass over
- 12 (look) it up
- 13 (throw) them away.
- 14 (knocked) me out/  
(knocked) me down/  
(knocked) me over.
- 15 (put) out your cigarette/  
(put) your cigarette out
- 16 (turn) it down
- 17 (tried) on some shoes/  
(tried) some shoes on
- 18 (showed) us round.
- 19 (crossed) it out.
- 20 (gave) it up

## Unit 103

### 103.1

- 3 and (she) looked out.
- 4 but he didn't see me.
- 5 and (she) swam to the other  
side.
- 6 or did you stay at home
- 7 and (they) took some  
photographs.
- 8 but they don't use it very  
often.

9 but I can't remember his  
name.

10 and don't come back!

11 or do you want to get a taxi

### 103.2

- 3 so I walked in.
- 4 because she was ill.
- 5 because she's friendly and  
interesting.
- 6 so we didn't play tennis.
- 7 so we walked home.
- 8 because I couldn't sleep.
- 9 so don't phone me.
- 10 because they haven't got a  
key.
- 11 because she does the same  
thing all the time.

### 103.3

If possible, check your answers  
with someone who speaks  
English. Here are some  
example answers:

3 *see example 1*

4 I wrote a letter but I didn't  
post it.

5 I was tired, so I went to bed  
early.

6 *see example 2*

## Unit 104

### 104.1

- 2-7 When I'm tired, I like  
watching TV.  
When I phoned them,  
there was no answer.  
When she first met him,  
she didn't like him  
very much.  
When she goes to  
London, she always  
stays at the same  
hotel.  
When the programme  
ended, I switched off  
the TV.  
When they arrived at the  
hotel, there were no  
rooms free.

### 104.2

- 2 when you heard the news
- 3 before he answered the question.
- 4 when I explained it to her.
- 5 after they got married.
- 6 while I was out
- 7 while I was reading.
- 8 before I got to sleep.

### 104.3

- 2 I finish
- 3 We'll come ... we're
- 4 I see ... I'll show
- 5 you go
- 6 stops
- 7 I'll be ... she leaves
- 8 I'm
- 9 I'll give ... I go

## Unit 105

### 105.1

- 2 If I can get a flight, I'll fly home on Sunday.
- 3-5 If you come home late tonight, please come in quietly.  
If I don't feel well tomorrow, I'm not going to work.  
If you have any problems, I'll try to help you.

### 105.2

- 2 It will be nice if you can come to the party.
- 3-5 You'll be cold if you don't wear a coat.  
What are you going to do if you don't pass your examinations?  
I'm sure they'll understand if you explain the problem to them.

### 105.3

- 2 is
- 3 we arrive
- 4 is
- 5 I'll be ... they get
- 6 Will you go ... they invite

### 105.4

- |        |        |
|--------|--------|
| 2 If   | 5 if   |
| 3 if   | 6 When |
| 4 When | 7 if   |

## Unit 106

### 106.1

- 2 A butcher is a person who sells meat.
- 3 A musician is a person who plays a musical instrument.
- 4 A patient is a person who is ill in hospital.
- 5-9 A photographer is a person who takes photographs.  
A dentist is a person who looks after your teeth.  
A fool is a person who is very stupid.  
A genius is a person who is very intelligent.  
A liar is a person who doesn't tell the truth.

### 106.2

- 2 The woman who opened the door was wearing a yellow dress.
- 3 The people who live next door to us are very nice.
- 4 The policeman who stopped our car wasn't very friendly.
- 5 The boy who broke the window ran away.

### 106.3

- 2 who (or that)
- 3 that (or which)
- 4 who (or that)
- 5 who (or that)
- 6 that (or which)
- 7 that (or which)
- 8 who (or that)
- 9 that (or which)
- 10 who (or that)
- 11 that (or which)
- 12 that (or which)

## Unit 107

### 107.1

- 2 Did you find the key you lost?
- 3 I like the jacket Jill is wearing.
- 4 Where is the money I gave you?
- 5 I didn't believe the story she told us.
- 6 How much were the oranges you bought?

### 107.2

- 2 The shoes **I'm wearing** are not very comfortable.
- 3 What's the name of the **book you're reading**?
- 4 She didn't get the **letter I wrote to her**.
- 5 I've lost **the umbrella you gave me**.
- 6 The people **they invited to dinner** didn't come.

### 107.3

- 2 What's the name of the woman you **spoke to**?
- 3 The house **they live in** is too small for them.
- 4 Did you enjoy the party **you went to**?
- 5 The chair **I was sitting on** wasn't very comfortable.
- 6 The map **we looked at** wasn't very clear.
- 7 Did you find the book **you were looking for**?
- 8 Who is the man **Linda is dancing with**?

### 107.4

- 2 What's the name of the restaurant **where we had dinner**?
- 3 Have you ever been to the village **where they live**?
- 4 The factory **where John works** is the biggest in the town.