

Destination B1

Vocabulary units with translations

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Ingliz tilidan so'zlarni Shaxzod To'rayev tarjima qildi.

Note: *This mini book is prepared for those who want to improve their vocabulary. If this book is useful for you and helps you to boost your vocabulary, we will be grateful.*

Tarjima qilingan manba havolasi: [Destination B1 by Malcolm Mann](#)

Tarjima qilingan telegram kanal: t.me/new_vocabulary

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Unit 3. Fun and games - Vaqtichog'lik va o'yinlar

Topic vocabulary

beat - yutmoq, mag'lub qilmoq

board game - taxtali o'yin

captain - kapitan

challenge - da'vat etmoq

champion - chempion

cheat - aldamoq

classical music - klassik musiqa

club - klub

coach - murabbiy

competition - musobaqa

concert - konsert

defeat - mağlub qilmoq

entertaining - ko'ngilochar

folk music - xalq go'shig'i

group - guruh

gym - zal

have fun - yayramoq

interest - qiziqmoq, qiziqish

member - a'zo

opponent - raqib

organise - tashkillashtirmoq

pleasure - rohat

referee - sudya, hakam

rhythm - ritm

risk - tavakkal qilmoq

score - natija korsatmoq, natija

support - qo'llab-quvatlamoq

team - jamoa

train - shug'ullanmoq

video game - video o'yin

Phrasal verbs

carry on - davom etmoq

eat out - restoranda ovqatlanmoq

give up - to'xtatmoq

join in - qo'shilmoq

send off - chetlatmoq (masalan, futbolda o'yinchini chetlatmoq)

take up - boshlamoq (masalan, hobby yoki biror sportni boshlamoq)

turn down - pasaytirmoq (ovozni)

turn up - ko'tarmoq (ovozni)

Prepositional phrases

for a long time - ko'p vaqtdan beri

for fun - ko'ngilxushlik uchun
in the middle (of) - ...ning o'rtasida
in time (for) - ...uchun vaqtida
on CD/DVD/video - CD/DVD/videoda
on stage - sahnada

Word formation

act - harakat qilmoq

action - harakat

(in)active - (no)faol

actor - aktyor

athlete - atlet

athletic - atletik

athletics - atletika

child - bola

children - bolalar

childhood - bolalik

collect - yig'moq

collection - kolleksiya

collector - yig'uvchi

entertain - ko'ngilxushlik qilmoq

entertainment - ko'ngilxushlik

hero - qahramon

heroic - qahramonlarcha

heroine - qahramon ayol

music - musiqa

musical - musiqiy

musician - musiqachi

play - o'ynamoq

player - o'yinchi

playful - o'yinqaroq

sail - suzmoq

sailing - suzish, dengiz safari

sailor - dengizchi

sing - kuylamoq

sang - sing fe'lining o'tgan zamon shakli

sung - sing fe'lining past participle shakli

song - kuy

singer - kuylovchi, qo'shiqchi

singing - kuylash

Word patterns

adjectives

bored with - ...dan zerikkan

crazy about - ...ning ashaddiy muhlisi

good at - ...da yaxshi

interested in - ...ga qiziqmoq

keen on - ...ga qiziqmoq

popular with - ...bilan mashhur

verbs

feel like - xohlamoq

listen to - tinglamoq

take part in - qatnashmoq

nouns

a book (by sb) about - ...haqida kitob

a fan of - ...ning muhlisi

a game against - ...ga qarshi o'yin

Unit 6. Learning and doing - O'rganish va bajarish

Topic vocabulary

achieve - erishmoq

brain - miya

clever - aqlli

concentrate - fikrni jamlamoq

consider - deb hisoblamoq

course - kurs

degree - daraja

experience - tajriba qilmoq, tajriba

expert - ekspert, o'z ishini ustasi

fail - muvaffaqiyatsizlikka uchramoq

guess - tahmin qilmoq, tahmin

hesitate - ikkilanmoq

instruction - qo'llanma

make progress - yuksalmoq

make sure - ishonch hosil qilmoq

mark - baholamoq, baho

mental - aqliy

pass - imtihondan o'tmoq

qualification - tajriba, malaka

remind - eslatmoq

report - hisob bermoq, hisobot
revise - qaytadan ko'rib chiqmoq
search - qidirmoq
skill - mahorat
smart - aqli
subject - fan
take an exam - imtihon topshirmoq
talented - talantli
term - termin
wonder - hayratlanmoq

Phrasal verbs

cross out - biror yozilgan yozuvni o'chirmoq
look up - qidirmoq (asosan, lug'atdan so'z qidirmoq)
point out - ta'kidlamoq
read out - ovoz chiqarib o'qimoq
rip up - yirtmoq
rub out - o'chirmoq (o'chirg'ich bilan)
turn over - o'girmoq
write down - yozmoq

Prepositional phrases

by heart - yurakdan

for instance - masalan
in conclusion - xulosada
in fact - aslida
in favour (of) - qo'llamoq
in general - umuman olganda

Word formation

begin - boshlamoq
began - begin fe'lining o'tgan zamon shaklibegun - begin fe'lining
past participle shakli
beginner - boshlovchi
beginning - boshlanish

brave - jasur
bravery - jasurlik

correct - to'g'ri
correction - to'g'rilik
incorrect - noto'g'ri

divide - bo'lmoq, taqsimlamoq
division - taqsimlash

educate - ta'lim bermoq

education - ta'lim

instruct - ko'rsatma bermoq

instruction - ko'rsatma

instructor - intruktor

memory - xotira

memorise - yodlamoq

memorial - haykal, yodgorlik

refer - ma'lumot bermoq

reference - ma'lumotnoma

silent - tinch

silence - tinchlik

silently - tinch holatda

simple - sodda

simplify - soddallashtirmoq

simplicity - soddalik

Word patterns

adjectives

capable of - ...ga qobiliyatli

talented at - ...da talantli

verbs

cheat at/in - ...da aldamoq

confuse sth with - ...bilan chalkashtirmoq

continue with - ...bilan davom etmoq

cope with - uddalamoq

help (sb) with - ...bilan yordam bermoq

know about - ...haqida bilmoq

learn about - ...haqida o'rganmoq

succeed in - ...da muvaffaqiyat qozonmoq

nouns

an opinion about/of - ...haqida fikr

a question about - ...haqida savol

Unit 9. Coming and going - Kelish va borish

Topic vocabulary

abroad - chet el

accommodation - turar joy

book - kitob, (fe'l bo'lib kelganda buyurtma qilmoq)

break - sindirmoq, (ot bo'lib kelganda tannaffus)

cancel - bekor qilmoq

catch - tutmoq

coach - turistik avtobus

convenient - qulay

crash - avariya

crowded - tiqilinch

cruise - katta kema

delay - kechiktirmoq

destination - manzil

ferry - solsimon katta kema

flight - uchish

foreign - chet ellik

harbour - bandargoh

journey - sayohat

luggage - bagaj, yuk

nearby - yaqinida

pack - joylamoq

passport - pasport

platform - platforma

public transport - jamoat transporti

reach - yetib olmoq

resort - kurort

souvenir - suviner

traffic - tiqilinch (moshinalarga nisbatan)

trip - sayohat

vehicle - transport

Phrasal verbs

get in (to) - mashinaga minmoq

get off - avtobus, poyezddan tushmoq

get on (to) - avtobus/poyezd ga chiqmoq

get out (of) - mashinadan tushmoq, binodan/xonadan chiqmoq

go away - biror joyni tashlab ketmoq yoki odamni

go back (to) - ortga qaytmoq

set off - sayohatni boshlamoq

take off - yerdan ko'tarilmoq (samalyotga nisbatan)

Prepositional phrases

by air/sea/bus/car - havo/dengiz/avtobus/moshina orqali

on board - qayiqda

on foot - piyoda

on holiday - ta'tilda

on schedule - jadvalda

on the coast - qirg'oqda

Word formation

attract - maftun qilmoq

attractive - maftunkor

attraction - o'ziga jalb qilishlik

back - orqa

backwards - orqaga

choose - tanlamoq

choice - tanlov

comfort - qulaylik

comfortable - qulay

uncomfortable - noqulay

depart - jo'nab ketmoq

departure - jo'nash

direct - yo'l ko'rsatmoq

direction - yo'nalish

drive - haydamoq

drove - drive fe'llining o'tgan zamon shakli

drown - drive fe'lining past participle shakli

driver - haydovchi

fly - uchmoq

flew - fly fe'lining o'tgan zamon shakli

flown - fly fe'lining past participle shakli

flight - uchish

travel - sayohat
traveller - sayohatchi

visit - tashrif buyurmoq

visitor - tashrif buyuruvchi

Word patterns

adjectives

close to - ...ga yaqin

famous for - ...bilan mashxur

far from - ...dan uzoq

late for - ...uchun kechikmoq

suitable for - uchun mos

verbs

arrive at - ...ga yetib kelmoq (asosan aeroportga)

arrive in - ...ga yetib kelmoq (asosan, shahar/davlatlarga)

ask sb about - ...kimdur haqida so'ramoq

ask for - so'ramoq

look at - ...ga qaramoq

prepare for - ...uchun tayyorlanmoq

provide sb with - kimnidur ...bilan taminlamoq

wait for - ...uchun kutmoq

Unit 12. Friends and relations - Do'stlar va aloqalar

Topic vocabulary

apologise - kechrim so'ramoq

boyfriend - do'st, oshna

close - yopmoq, (sifat bo'lib kelganda - yaqin)

confident - o zigan ishongan

cool - zo'r

couple - juft

decorate - bezatmoq

defend - himoya qilmoq

divorced - ajrashgan

flat - yassi

generous - sahiy

girlfriend - do'st, dugona

grateful - minnatdor
guest - mehmon
independent - mustaqil
introduce - tanishtirmoq
loving - suyuqli
loyal - vafodor
mood - kayfiyat
neighborhood - mahalla
ordinary - oddiy
patient - sabrli
private - shaxsiy
recognise - tanimoq
relation - aloqa
rent - ijaraga olmoq
respect - hurmat, hurmat qilmoq
single - yakka , bo'ydo'q
stranger - notanish
trust - ishonmoq

Phrasal verbs

bring up - voyaga yetkazmoq
fall out with - urushmoq
get on with - yaxshi kelishmoq

go out with - ...bilan do'st

grow up - o'smoq (katta bo'lmoq)

let down - ko'ngilni qoldirmoq

split up - ajrashmoq, munosabatlarning tugashi

Prepositional phrases

by yourself - o'zi tomonidan

in common with - ... bilan o'xshash tomoni bo'lmoq

in contact with - ...bilan aloqaga chiqmoq

in love with - ...bilan sevgi munosabatida

on purpose - ataylab

on your own - o'zi tomonidan

Word formation

able - qila olmoq

ability - qobiliyat

disabled - nogiron, majruh

unable - imkoniyatsiz

admire - zavqlanmoq

admiration - zavq

care - e'tibor Bermoq

careful - e'tiborli

careless - e'tiborsiz

confident - o'ziga ishongan

confidence - o'ziga ishonch

forgive - kechirmoq

forgiveness - kechrish

honest - halol, vijdonli

dishonest - vijdonsiz

honesty - vijdon

introduce - tanishtirmoq

introduction - kirish

lie - yolg'on gapirmoq

liar - yolg'onchi

person - odam

personality - shaxsiyat

personal - shaxsiy

relate - munosabat qilmoq

relative - qarindosh

relation - aloqa

relationship - munosabat

Word patterns

adjectives

fond of - ...ning Ishqibozi

jealous of - ...ni rashk qilmoq

Kind to - ...ga mehribon

married to - ...ga uylangan yoki turmushga chiqan

proud of - ...dan fahrlanmoq

verbs

admire sb for - kimnidir ...uchun qadrlamoq

apologise (to sb) for - kimdirdan ...uchun kechirim so'ramoq

argue (with sb) about - kimdir bilan ...haqida tortishmoq

care about - ...haqida qayg'urmoq

chat (to sb) about - kimdir bilan ...haqida suhbat qilmoq

nouns

an argument (with sb) about - kimdir bilan ...haqida bahs

relationship with - ...bilan munosabat

Unit 15. Buying and selling - Sotib olish va sotish

Topic vocabulary

advertisement - reklama

afford - qurbi yetmoq

bargain - savdolashmoq

brand - brend

catalogue - katalog

change - o'zgartirmoq (ot bo'lib kelganda mayda pul)

coin - tanga

cost - narxga nisbatan turmoq

customer - xaridor

debt - qarz

demand - talab qilmoq

export - eksport qilmoq

fee - kontrakt

fortune - boylik

import - import qilmoq

invest - pul kiritmoq

obtain - erishmoq

owe - qarz bo'lmoq

own - ega bo'lmoq

profit - foyda

property - mol-mulk
purchase - sotib olmoq
receipt - kvinatsiya
require - talab qilmoq
sale - skidka
save - saqlamoq
select - tanlamoq
supply - ta'minlamoq
variety - turli-tuman
waste - isrof qilmoq

Phrasal verbs

add up - jamini topmoq
come back - qaytib kelmoq
hive away - berib yubormoq (bepul)
hurry up - shoshilmoq
pay back - pulni qaytarmoq
save up for - biron bir maqsadda pul to'plamoq
take back - olgan joyiga qoyib qo'ymoq
take down - pastga qo'ymoq

Prepositional phrases

by credit card/cheque - kredit karta/chek orqali

for rent - ijara uchun

for sale - skidkada

in cash - naqd pulda

in debt - qarzda

in good/bad condition - yaxshi/yomon holatda

Word formation

add - qo'shmoq

addition - qo'shimcha

afford - qurbi yetmoq

affordable - sotib olsa bo'ladigan

compare - solishtirmoq

comparison - taqqoslash

decide - qaror qilmoq

decision - qaror

expense - harajat

expensive - qimmat

judge - muhokama qilmoq

judgement - hukm

serve - xizmat qilmoq

service - xizmat

servant - xizmatkor

true - rost

truth - haqiqat

untrue - noto'g'ri

truthful - rostgo'y

use - foydalanmoq

useful - foydali

useless - foydasiz

value - qadr-qimmat

valuable - qimmatli

Word patterns

adjectives

wrong about - haqida noto'g'ri fikrda bo'lmoq

belong to - ...ga tegishli bo'lmoq

borrow sth from - ...dan nimanidur olib turmoq

buy sth from - ...dan nimanidur sotib olmoq

choose between - ...bittasini tanlamoq

compare sth with - biron narsani ...bilan solishtirmoq

decide on - ...haqida qaror qabul qilmoq

lend sth to - biron narsani ...ga berib turmoq

spend sth on - nimadur ustida vaqt sarflamoq

noun

an advertisement for - ...uchun reklama

Unit 18. Inventions and discoveries - Ixtiro va kashfiyotlar

Topic vocabulary

artificial - sun'iy

automatic - avtomatik

complicated - qiyin

decrease - kamaymoq

digital - raqamli

discover - kashf qilmoq

effect - natija

equipment - jihoz

estimate - qadrlamoq

exact - aniq

experiment - tajriba

gadget - uskuna

hardware - kompyutez jihozi

invent - ixtiro qilmoq

involve - ichiga olmoq

laboratory - laboratoriya

lack - kam bo'lmoq

laptop - kichik kompyuter

maximum - eng yuqori daraja

minimum - eng past daraja

operate - boshqarmoq

plastic - plastik

program - programma

research - tadqiqot

run - yugurmoq 2. biror biznesni yurgazmoq

screen - ekran

software - ma'lum vazifani bajaruvchi kompyuterda ishlatiladigan programma

sudden - to'satdan

technology - texnologiya

unique - antiqa

Phrasal verbs

break down - buzilmoq

come across - duch kelmoq

find out - bilmoq

make up - bahona to'qimoq

pull off - urib sindirmoq

throw away - uloqtirmoq, tashlamoq

turn off - o'chirmoq

turn on - yoqmoq

Prepositional phrases

at last - oxiri, va nihoyat

by chance - to'satdan

in my opinion - fikrimcha

in the end - oxirida

in the future - kelajakda

out of order - ishdan chiqqan

Word formation

boil - qaynamoq

boiler - qaynatgich

boiling - qaynash

chemist - kimyogar

chemical - kimyoviy

chemistry - kimyo

conclude - xulosa qilmoq

conclusion - xulosa

examine - imtihon qilmoq

exam(ination) - imtihon

examiner - imtihon oluvchi

fascinate - jalb qilmoq

fascination - jalb qilish

fascinating - jalb qiladigan

history - tarix

historic - tarixiy

historian - tarixchi

identical - o'xshash

identically - o'xshash tarzda

long - uzun

length - uzunlik

measure - o'lchamoq

measurement - o'lchov

science - fan

scientist - olim

Word patterns

adjectives

different from/to - ...dan boshqacha

full of - ...ga to'la

verbs

begin sth with - biron narsan ...bilan boshlamoq

connect sth to/with - biron narsani ...ga ulamoq

disconnect sth from - biron narsani ...dan uzmoq

fill sth with - biron narsani ...bilan to'ldirmoq

result in - natijasi

nouns

a difference between - ...o'rtasidagi farq

an idea about - ...haqida fikr

a number of - bir qancha

a reason for - ...uchun sabab

a type of - ...ning turi

Unit 21. Sending and receiving - Jo'natish va qabul qilish

Topic vocabulary

accent - aksent

announcement - e'lon

broadcast - radio eshittirish

channel - kanal

clear - toza , tushunarli

click - bosmoq

contact - aloqa qilmoq

file - fayl

formal - rasmiy

image - surat

informal - norasmiy

internet - internet

interrupt - halal bermoq

link - silka

media - media

online - onlayn

pause - to'xtatmoq

persuade - ko'ndirmoq, ishontirmoq

pronounce - talaffuz qilmoq

publish - bosib chiqarmoq

report - sharhlamoq
request - so'rov
ring - jiringlamoq
signal - signal
swear - qasam ichmoq, so'kinmoq
type - yozmoq (klaviaturada)
viewer - tomoshabin
website - vebsayt
whisper - pichirlamoq

Phrasal verbs

call back - qayta qo'ng'iroq qilmoq
come out - nashr qilmoq
cut off - uzilib qolmoq
fill in - to'ldirmoq
hang up - telefonni qo'ymoq
log off - internetdan uzilmoq
log on(to) - internetga ulanmoq
print out - printerdan chiqarmoq

Prepositional phrases

by email/phone/letter - email/telefon/xat orqali
on the internet - internetda

on the news - yangliklarda

on the phone - telefonda

on the radio - radioda

on TV - televizorda

Word formation

certain - aniq

certainly - shubhasiz

certainty - aniq narsa

communicate - aloqa qilmoq

communication - aloqa

connect - ulanmoq

connection - ulanish

disconnect - uzilmoq

deliver - yetkazib bermoq

delivery - yetkazib berish

express - ifodalamoq

expression - ifoda

expressive - ifodali

inform - ma'lumot bermoq

informative - informatsion

information - ma'lumot

predict - oldindan aytmoq

prediction - bashorat

predictable - kutilayotgan

secret - sir

secretly - sirli

secrecy - maxfiylik, sirlilik

speak - gapirmoq

speech - nutq

speaker - notiq

translate - tarjima qilmoq

translation - tarjima

translator - tarjimon

Word patterns

verbs

comment on - ...ga izoh bildirmoq

communicate with - ...bilan bog'lanmoq
glance at - ...ga nazar tashlamoq
receive sth from - ...dan nimanidur qabul qilmoq
reply to - ...ga javob bermoq
send sth to smb - kimgadur nimanidur jo'natmoq
talk about - ...haqida gaplashmoq
tell sb about - kimgadur ...haqida aytmoq
translate into - ...ga tarjima qilmoq
write about - ...haqida yozmoq
information about - ...haqida ma'lumot

nouns

a letter about - ...haqida xat

Unit 24. People and daily life - Odamlar va odatiy hayot

Topic vocabulary

admit - tan olmoq

arrest - hibsga olmoq

charity - xayriya

commit - sodir etmoq

community - jamoa

court - sud

criminal - qotil
culture - madaniyat
familiar - tanish
government - hukumat
habit - odat
identity card - Id karta
illegal - noqonuniy
politics - siyosat
population - aholi
prison - qamoq
protest - norozi bo'lmoq
resident - yashovchi
responsible - ma'suliyatli
rob - o'g'irlik qilmoq
routine - kundalik ishlar
schedule - jadval
situation - vaziyat
social - ijtimoiy
society - jamiyat
steal - o'g'irlamoq
tradition - an'ana
typical - odatiy
vote - ovoz bermoq

youth club - yoshlar klubi

Phrasal verbs

break in(to) - bostirib kirmoq

catch up (with) - biror darajaga erishmoq

get away with - qochmoq

get up - turmoq

move in - ko'chmoq

put away - qaytarmoq

wake up - uyg'onmoq

wash up - yuvinmoq

Prepositional phrases

against the law - qonunga qarshi

at the age of - ...yoshda

in public - jamoat joyida

in response to - ...ga javob tarzida

in touch (with) - ...bilan aloqada

in your teens/twenties/etc - o'n/yigirma yoshda

Word formation

agree - rozi bo'lmoq

agreement - kelishuv

disagree - rozi bo'lmaslik

belief - ishonch

believe - ishonmoq

(un)believable - ishonar(siz)

courage - jasurlik

courageous - jasur

elect - saylamoq

election - saylov

equal - teng

equality - tenglik

unequal - teng emas

life - hayot

live - jonli

alive - tirik

nation - millat

nationality - millat

(inter)national - xalqaro

peace - tinchlik

peaceful(ly) - tinch tarzda

prison - qamoq

prisoner - maxbus

shoot - o'q uzmoq

shot - shoot fe'lining o'tgan zamon shakli

shot - shoot fe'lining past participle shakli

shooting - o'q uzish

Word patterns

adjectives

angry (with sb) about - kimdandir ...uchun jahlda

guilty of - ...ning aybdori

verbs

accuse sb of - kimnidir ...da ayblamoq

blame sb for - kimnidir ...uchun ayblamoq

blame sth on - biror narsani ...da ayblamoq

criticise sb for - kimnidir ...uchun tanqid qilmoq

forget about - ...haqida unutmoq

forgive sb for - kmnidir ...uchun kechirmoq

invite sb to - kimnidir ...ga taklif qilmoq

punish sb for - kimnidir ...uchun jazolamoq

share sth with - biror narsani ...bilan bo'lishmoq

smile at - ...ga kulmoq

Unit 27. Working and earning - Ishlash va pul topish

Topic vocabulary

ambition - orzu-istak

application - ariza

bank account - bank hisobi

boss - boshliq

career - karyera

colleague - hamkasb

company - kompaniya

contract - shartnoma

department - vazirlik

deserve - xohlamoq

earn - ishlab pul topmoq

fame - shuhrat

goal - maqsad

impress - hayron qoldirmoq

income - daromad

industry - sanoat
interview - intervyu
leader - lider
manager - menejer
pension - pensiya, nafaqa
poverty - kuch
pressure - bosim
previous - oldingi
profession - kasb
retire - nafaqaga chiqmoq
salary - maosh
staff - xodim
strike - ish tashlamoq
tax - soliq
wealthy - boy

Phrasal verbs

call off - bekor qilmoq
give back - qaytarmoq
go on - 1. davom etmoq 2. sodir bo'lmoq
put off - kechiktirmoq
set up - boshlamoq (masalan, biznes yoki biror tashkilotni yuritishni)
stay up - kech yotmoq

take away - olib tashlamoq

take over - nazoratni qo'lga olmoq

Prepositional phrases

at the moment - hozir, ayni vaqtda

in charge (of) - ...ga mas'ul

on business - biznesda

on strike - ishlashni to'xtatmoq

on time - vaqtida

on duty - hizmatda

off duty - majburiyatsiz

Word formation

assist - yordam bermoq

assistant - yordamchi

assistance - yirdam

beg - tilanmoq

beggar - tilanchi

bos - boshliq

bossy - boshliqlarga xos xarakterli

employ - ish bermoq

employment - ish
unemployment - ishsizlik
employer - ish beruvchi
employee - yollanma ishchi
unemployed - ishsiz

fame - shuhrat
famous - mashhur

occupy - qo'lga kiritmoq
occupation - kasb

office - ofis, idora
officer - ofitser
official - rasmiy
unofficial - norasmiy

retire - nafaqaga chiqmoq
retired - nafaqada
retirement - nafaqaga chiqish

safe - xavfsiz
save - saqlamoq

unsafe - xavfli

safety - xavfsizlik

succeed - muvaffaqiyatga erishmoq

success - muvaffaqiyat

successful - muvaffaqiyatli

unsuccessful - muvaffaqiyatsiz

Word patterns

adjectives

careful with - ...bilan ehtiyotkor

difficult for - ...uchun qiyin

fed up with - ...dan zerikkan

ready for - ...uchun tayyor

responsible for - ...uchun mas'ul

verbs

apply for - ...uchun ariza

depend on - ...ga bog'liq

inform sb about - kimdirga ...haqida xabar bermoq

refer to - ...ga bog'liq

work as - ...sifatida ishlamoq

work for - ...uchun ishlamoq

nouns

a kind of - ...ning turi

Unit 30. Body and lifestyle - Tana va hayot tarzi

Topic vocabulary

affect - ta'sir qilmoq

balance - muvozanat

benefit - foyda

breathe - nafas olmoq

chew - chaynamoq

chop - kesmoq

contain - o'z ichiga olmoq

cough - yo'tal

cure - davolamoq, dori

exercise - mashq

flu - gripp

have an operation - operatsiyani boshdan o'tkazmoq

healthy - sog'lom

ignore - rad etmoq, e'tiborsiz qoldirmoq

infection - infeksiya

ingredient - tarkibiy qism

injury - yarador

limit - chegara

meal - taom

pill - dori

recover - sog'aymoq

salty - sho'r

slice - bo'lak

sour - aynigan

spicy - zirovorli

stir - aralashtirmoq

suffer - azoblanmoq

taste - tatib ko'rmoq

treatment - davolash

vitamin - vitamin

Phrasal verbs

cut down (on) - kamaytirmoq

fall down - yiqilmoq

get over - sog'aymoq

go off - aynimoq

lie down - yumalab yotmoq

put on - vazn orttirmoq

sit down - o'tirmoq

stand up - turmoq

Prepositional phrases

at night - tunda

at risk - xavfda

in addition (to) - ...ga qo'shimcha tarzda

in comparison to/with - ...bilan taqqoslaganda

in shape - yaxshi qomatda

on a diet - parhezda

Word formation

bake - non yopmoq

baker - novvoy

bakery - novvoyxona

bend - egmoq, bukmoq

bent - bend fe'lining o'tgan zamon shakli

bent - bend fe'lining past participle shakli

cook - pishirmoq

cooker - oshpaz

cookery - taomlarning tayyorlanishi va retsepti yozilgan kitob

intend - nazarda tutmoq

intention - niyat

intentional - o'ylab qilingan

jog - sekin yugurmoq

jogging - sekin yugurish

jogger - sekin yuguruvchi

medicine - dori

medical - tibbiy

pain - og'riq

painful - og'riqli

painless - og'riqsiz

reduce - qisqartirmoq

reduction - qisqartma

sense - sezgi

sensible - aqlli

sensitive - sezgir

weigh - vazn o'lchamoq

weight - vazn

Word patterns

adjectives

addicted to - ...ga o'rganib qolgan

allergic to - ...ga allergik

covered in/with - ...bilan qoplangan

pleased with - ...dan mamnun

verbs

combine sth with - biron narsani ...bilan aralashtirmoq

complain (to sb) about - kimgadir ...haqida shikoyat qilmoq

die from/of - ...dan o'lmoq

fight against - ...ga qarshi kurashmoq

recover from - ...dan sog'aymoq

smell of - ...ning hidi

nouns

a cure for - ...uchun dori

a recipe for - ...uchun retsept

Unit 33. Creating and building - Yaratish va bunyod etish

Topic vocabulary

ancient - qadimiy

checked - katak-katak
cotton - paxta
create - yaratmoq
design - dizayn
fix - o'rnatmoq
fold - buklamoq
gallery - galareya
improvement - yaxshilanish
loose - keng
maintain - saqlamoq
match - mos
material - material
notice - payqamoq
pattern - naqsh, bezak
pile - to'da
practical - amaliy
rough - g'adir-budur
shape - shakl
silk - shoyi
sleeve - yeng
smooth - tekis
stretch - cho'zmoq
striped - yo'l-yo'l

style - uslub

suit - kostyum

suitable - qulay

tear - yirtmoq

tight - qattiq

tool - asbob

Phrasal verbs

cut off - qirqmoq

do up - tugma yoki zamokni o'tkazmoq

fill up - to'ldirmoq

have on - kiymoq

leave out - ajratmoq

put on - kiymoq

take off - yechmoq

try on - kiyib ko'rmoq

Prepositional phrases

at the back (of) - ...ning orqasida

at the end (of) - ...ning oxirida

in fashion/style - modada, urfda

in front (of) - ...ning yonida

in the corner (of) - ...ning burchagida

out of fashion/style - urfda emas

Word formation

art - san'at

artist - san'atkor

artistic - badiiy

break - sindirmoq

broke - break fe'lining o'tgan zamon shakli

broken - break fe'lining past participle shakli

breakable - sinadigan

unbreakable - sinmas

compose - yaratmoq

composition - kompozitsiya, musiqa asari

composer - bastakor

exhibit - ko'rsatmoq

exhibition - ko'rgazma

free - erkin

freedom - erkinlik

hand - qo'l

handful - bir siqim

handle - ushlamoq

imagine - tasavvur qilmoq

imagination - tasavvur

imaginative - tasavvurga boy

intelligent - aqli

intelligence - aql

perfect - a'lo, mukammal

perfection - mukammallik

imperfect - nuqsonli

prepare - tayyorlanmoq

preparation - tayyorgarlik

Word patterns

adjectives

amazed at/by - ...dan hayron

disappointed with - ...dan xafa bo'lgan

familiar with - ...bilan tanish

involved in - ...bilan shug'ullangan

similar to - ...ga o'xshash

verbs

change sth (from sth) into - ...ga o'zgartirmoq

describe sth as - biron narsani ...dek tasvirlamoq

explain sth to - biron narsani ...ga tushuntirmoq

remind sb of - kimgadir ...ni eslatmoq

remove sth from - biron narsani ...dan chiqarmoq

nouns

an influence on - ...ga ta'sir

a picture of - ...ning surati

Unit 36. Nature and the universe - Tabiat va borliq

Topic vocabulary

amazing - hayratlanarli

climate - iqlim

countryside - qishloq

environment - atrof-muhit

extinct - yo'q bo'lib ketgan, qirilib ketgan

forecast - oldindan aytmoq
freezing - muzlagan
global - ommaviy
heatwave - issiq muddat
insect - hashorat
lightning - chaqmoq
litter - axlat tashlamoq
local - mahalliy
locate - joylashmoq
mammal - sut emizuvchi
mild - yumshoq
name - ism
origin - kelib chiqish
planet - sayyora
preserve - saqlamoq, muhofaza qilmoq
recycle - qayta ishlamoq
reptile - sudralib yuruvchilar
rescue - qochmoq
setellite - sun'iy yo'ldosh
shower - dush
solar system - quyosh sistemasi
species - tur
thunder - momoqaldiraq

wild - yovvoyi

wildlife - yovvoyi hayot

Phrasal verbs

blow up - portlamoq

build up - oshmoq

clear up - tozalamoq

go out - kuyishni to'xtatmoq

keep out - kirishdan saqlamoq

put down - tashlamoq

put out - kuyishdan saqlamoq

put up - ilmoq

Prepositional phrases

at most - ko'p

at the top/bottom (of) - ...ning usti/yuqorisi da

in the beginning - boshlanishida

in the distance - masofada

in total - umumiy

on top (of) - ...ning yuqorisida

Word formation

centre - markaz

central - markaziy

circle - aylana

circular - aylana

danger - xavf

dangerous - xavfli

deep - chuqur

deeply - chuqur tarzda

depth - chuqurlik

desyroy - vayron qilmoq

destruction - vayrona

destructive - vayron qiluvchi

fog - tuman

foggy - tumanli

garden - bog'

gardener - bog'bon

gardening - bog'

invade - bostirib kirmoq

invasion - istilo, bosqin

invader - bosqinchi

nature - tabiat

natural - tabiiy

naturally - tabiiy tarzda

pollute - ifloslamoq

pollution - ifloslanish

polluted - ifloslangan

Word patterns

adjectives

afraid of - ...dan qo'rqqan

aware of - ...dan xabardor

enthusiastic about - ...haqida ta'sirlangan

serious about - ...haqida jiddiy

short of - kam

verbs

escape from - ...dan qochmoq

prevent sb from - kimnidir ...dan saqlamoq

save sth from - nimanidir ...dan asramoq

think about - ...haqida o'ylamoq

worry about - ...haqida xavotir olmoq

nouns

damage to - ...ga zarar

an increase in - ...da o'sish

Unit 39. Laughing and crying - Kulish va yig'lash

Topic vocabulary

amusing - kuldiradigan

annoy - jahl qilmoq, achchiqlanmoq

attitude - munosabat

bad-tempered - yomon hulqli

behave - o'zini tutmoq

bully -zo'ravonlik qilmoq

calm - tinch

celebrate - nishonlamoq

character - xarakter

depressed - depressiyada

embarrassing - uyatli holat

emotion - his-hayajon, emotsiya

enthusiastic - zavqqa to'la

feeling - his
glad - mamnun
hurt - shikastlamoq
miserable - g'amgin
naughty - bo'ysunmas
noisy - shovqinli
polite - xushmuomala
react - ta'sir qilmoq
regret - afsuslanmoq
ridiculous - kulgili
romantic - romantik
rude - qo'pol
sense of humour - yumor hisi
shy - uyalchan
stress - stressiya
tell a joke - latifa aytmoq
upset - xafa

Phrasal verbs

calm down - tinchlanmoq
cheer up - xursand bo'lmoq
come on - tezlashmoq
go on - davom ettirmoq

hang on - kutmoq

run away (from) - qochmoq

shut up - gapirishdan to'xtamoq

speak up - baland ovozda gapirmoq

Prepositional phrases

at first - boshida

at last - oxirida

at times - ba'zida

in secret - sirli tarda

in spite of - ...ga qaramasdan

in tears - yoshda, yig'ida

Word formation

bore - zerikmoq

boring - zerikarli

bored - zerikkan

comedy - konediya

comedian - komedian

emotion - his-hayajon, emotsiya

emotional - hayajonli

energy - energiya

energetic - energetik

excite - hayajonlantirmoq

excitement - xursandchilik

exciting - hayajonli

excited - hayajonlangan

feel - his qilmoq

felt - feel fe'lining o'tgan zamon shakli

felt - feel fe'lining past participle shakli

feeling - his

happy - xursand

unhappy - xafa

happiness - quvonch

unhappiness - xafalik

hate - nafratlanmoq

hatred - nafrat

noise - shovqinnoisy - shovqinli

noisily - shovqinli tarzda

sympathy - hamdardlik

sympathise - hamdardlik bildirmoq

sympathetic - hamdard

Word patterns

adjectives

ashamed of - ...dan uyalgan

embarrassed about - ...dan uyalgan

frightened of - ...dan qo'rqqan

happy about/with - ...dan xursand

nervous about - ...dan asabiylashgan

scared of - ...dan qo'rqqan

sorry about/for - ...uchun afsusda

surprised at/by - ...dan hayratlangan

tired of - ...dan charchagan

verbs

congratulate sb on - kimdirni ...bilan tabrikلامoq

laugh at - ...ga kulmoq

nouns

a joke about - ...haqida hazil

Unit 42. Problems and solutions - Muammolar va yechimlar

Topic vocabulary

accident - halokat

assume - tahmin qilmoq

cause - sabab bo'lmoq

claim - talab qilmoq

complain - shikoyat qilmoq

convince - ishontirmoq

criticise - tanqida qilmoq

deny - rad etmoq

discussion - muhokama

doubt - shubha

encourage - qo'llamoq

get rid of - qutulmoq

gossip - g'iybat

ideal - mukammal, ideal

insult - haqorat qilmoq

investigate - tekshirib chiqmoq

negative - salbiy

positive - ijobiy

praise - maqtamoq

pretend - mug'ombirlik qilmoq

purpose - maqsad
refuse - rad etmoq
result - natija
rumour - mish-mish
sensible - aqlli
serious - jiddiy
spare - bo'sh
theory - nazariya
thought - o'y-fikr
warn - ogohlantirmoq

Phrasal verbs

hang up - ilmoq (kiyimlarni)
pick up - olmoq
put back - qaytarmoq
run out (of) - tugamoq
share out - bo'lishmoq
sort out - muammoni hal qilmoq
watch out - ehtiyot bo'l
work out - yechim topmoq

Prepositional phrases

by accident/mistake - halokatda/xato tufayli

in a mess - tartibsizlikda
in danger (of) - xavfda
in my view - qarashimcha, fikrimcha
in trouble - muammoda
under pressure - bosim ostida

Word formation

advice - maslahat
advise - maslahat bermoq
adviser - maslahatchi

confuse - chalkashmoq
confused - chalkashgan
confusion - chalkash

except - istisno qilmoq
exception - istisno

help - yordam bermoq
helpful - foydali
unhelpful - foydasiz
helpless - yordamga muhtoj

luck - omad

lucky - omadli

unlucky - omadsiz

luckily - yaxshiyamki

unluckily - baxtga qarshi

prefer - afzal ko'rmoq

preference - afzallik

preferable - ma'qul

recommend - tavsiya qilmoq

recommendation - tavsiya

refuse - inkor qilmoq, norozi bo'lmoq

refusal - norozilik

solve - hal qilmoq

solution - yechim

suggest - maslahat bermoq

suggestion - maslahat

Word patterns

adjectives

sure about/of - ...ga ishonchi komil

verbs

advise against - ...ga qarshi maslahat bermoq

agree (with sb) about - ...haqida kimdirga qo'shilmoq

approve of - ...dan xursand bo'lmoq

believe in - ...ga ishonmoq

deal with - ...bilan shug'ullanmoq

happen to - sodir bo'lmoq

hide sth from sb - biron narsan kimdamdir yoshirmoq

insist on - ...da qat'iyatli bo'lmoq

rely on - ...ga suyammoq

nouns

an advantage of - ...ning fodasi

a solution to - ...ga yechim

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